





ॐ ॐ siqgur pṁid ] ॐ  
 gur igAm Aj'n scunʒl pṁeAm ]  
 Aqir cunm AigAmu Aḥḥ gveAm ]

# misk गुरमति ज्ञान

cj-vṁk, svq` nmkSahl 548  
 vṁ-9 Ak 8 Aṁṁ 2016

spuk : sqivdr isḥ Pṁpr  
 shkK spuk : gurmik isḥ Bṁm

cḁw	
sal unv (dḥ)	10 {pXy
Anj lvn (dḥ)	100 {pXy
sal unv (ivdḥ)	250 {pXy
plq kupl	3 {pXy

cḁw Bj ny ku pqw  
 sicv, Dm- pṁeAm kmṁt  
 (iSironix gṁeAm pḁBk kmṁt)

% Amqsr-143006

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ivqrmhBḡ 303 spukIX ivBḡ 304

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## gurbaxi ivcar

prw Outu bxneAw pŷY vKhu Ek smnw ]  
 esu prpē nih sacy nwn kl vifAw~mqu ko Darhu gunnw ]1]  
 siqqr kl ijs no niq AwY so siqqr nih smnw ]  
 eh bwt jo jIAhu juw lqsu Aqir rvY hir nwn ]1[rhwa]  
 chu jgw ku hixw inbYw nr nriKu no Eku inDnw ]  
 jqu sʒm qlrŌu Aaw jgw ku Dnw hY kil nih klriq hir nwn ]2]  
 jig jig Apo Apw Dnw hY sŌu dKhu bŷ pwnw ]  
 gumik ijnl iDAwAw hir hir jig qy pŷy prwnw ]3]  
 khq nwnku scyisa plq lE cŷY nin AiBnw ]  
 khq smq sBySk pwih nwnq pŷh inDnw ]4]

(p°w 797)

iblwl rug mʒaʒcwxw ikE gE aprēq Subd mʒ%b gŷ Amrdas ji pBunm-  
 ismrn kl nihnw ku bKwn krqyhŷ Prmn krqyhŷik hyjlv! as Akwl pŷK ny  
 nwn-ismrn kl Xŷq sb jlv~ko Ek smn bqē~hŷ Xh Xŷq pŷK Xg mʒEk smn  
 cll Awrhl hŷ es jgq mʒpBunm-ismrn krnysyl nwn-sŷhwn plq hqwhŷ kh<  
 kē~eskw Gmf n kr lŷ siqqŷ kyapdʒw ko ʒdX mʒgŷw kr ij syeskl smJ Aw  
 juw hYvo Apnysiqqr kyjŷw hl ho juw hYAŌw vo Bi nwn-ismrn kl kmē~krny  
 lg juw hŷ jo jlv gŷ kl bwt, gŷ kl isw kysŷw sw pw lgyw hŷ asky ʒdX  
 mʒpBunm sŷw itkw rhqwhŷ gŷ ji kw Augy Prmn hYik gŷ kl Sarw mʒjwnsy  
 jlv ko Xh smJ Aw juw hYik Xg cŷy kē~Bi hq sb mʒpBunm-ismrn hl ʒŷT  
 hŷ Blyhl iksl Xg mʒjq, sXm, qlŌ~ánwn Aid pŷK rhyhē mgr kl Xg mʒprnŷw  
 kw nwn-ismrn hl svŷir km~hŷ jq, sXm, qlŌ~ánwn Aid kybwjŷ Bi Xid ghnq  
 sylvcw ikXw jE qo pŷw cl qw hYik ij nŷy=Buismrn ikXw hYvyhl gumik hŷ vy  
 hl slpŷw~hŷ ávkw hŷ gŷ ji kySubd kl Aiqm pŷqXē~mʒPrmn hYik jo jlv sŷw  
 iŷŌr rhny vŷyprnŷw kysŷw ŷXw pŷw hŷ asky Aŷr sy AiBmn Kŷm ho juw hŷ  
 jo jlv 'nwn' jpqyhŷ jo 'nwn' smqyhŷ vysb Aŷnk Awd kl AvŷŌw ko plq kr  
 lgy hŷ Aŷr Epyhl ʒPmXl jlv pBunm ku Kjwaw pw lgy mʒsPl ho juw hŷ





## AweE! Kul swe~AndSw-ky Darxul bny

% gē gēbd isē jI ʔw Kul sw pēn kl sʃnw Akul pəK kybVyinSan kl plq-  
 ōl[ es Darql pr slpēn-mnIX kl sʃnw kyilE 'nunk inmē pēn kl 'Kul sw pēn ky  
 }p mʃslpēnq ōl[

Xh Kul sw pēn ʔBu kw pēn ōw ij sky pʔkure ny Daink j gq mʃhr ʔkur kl  
 ibcd gl symtq hkr Akul pəK kysēn sldm slbēn ʔōmpq krnw ōw[ es pēn ny  
 Ek Akul kw pʃwrl hkr Angysymvqw kl Agwe-BI krnl ōl[ #Xēk phlybhq  
 syibcd yes mksd mʃAsPI ho ckyōl[ % gē gēbd isē jI bicz nutk mʃphly  
 ky hūw ʔAŋ Apny inSan ky bry mʃil Kqy hʔ:

*pf pʃw Apn qy jIY] ʔB kYpēn n kq cIY]*

*ijIn ijIn qInk isʔ ko pəko ] lqn lqn Apnw rhu clukō ]. . .*

*sB Apnl Apnl arJnw ] pwbm kuhūn pCnw ]*

Daink Angēʔw mʃvqw ko shl mʃw-pr nhlōm ful w jw rhw smj mʃigrwt  
 Aw ckl ōl[ % gē gēbd isē jI ko Darql pr Bjkr Akul pəK kl Esw pēn ʔōmpq  
 krny kl nēw ōl[ jo jwq-piq ky BjBw sy, pr aTkr mʃvIX smhE kl syw ky  
 ilE qēpr rh[ jo gēbwd mʃAwE bgnpʃy kyskēp ko Darql pr ōvħrk }p ʔdn  
 kr sky jo "mʃ ibnu jlvn nhl" ko sc kr idKūE jo Darql Dainsl kl ʔōpnw ky  
 ilE Aswēkw shw kr sky dʃnē(bdl) ko nēw kr dy DainXē kyilE hr ʔkur ky  
 skt invĀ kr sk[ es mʃŌK kl plq-kyilE gē sūhb khqyhʔAkul pəK nymʃy  
 Darql pr jkr pēn ʔōmpq krny kw hēm idXw-

*qp sūwq hir mih bēukō ] em kih kYeh lək pTukō ]. . .*

*mʔApnw sq qāh invjw ] pēn ʔcr krby khu sʃw ]*

*jūh qhūqY Darnu clē ] kbūn krn qY lək htē ]* (% dsm gē)

Akul pəK kyes inSan kyqhq klglār ipqw jI ny1699 e-kl vʔkl ko %  
 Andpē sūhb mʃKul sw pēn kl sʃnw kl[ BarqlX smj mʃsidXē sydby kēly dīkury  
 jw rhylēgēko phlI bʃ % gē nunk pʃSūh nyglysy lēkū qōm "j ōYnlc smd lAin  
 iqōYndir qYl bKsIs j" kw AndSik ivcʃr pʃw ikXū[ esl ivcʃr ko klglār ipqw ny  
 -nm grlb invjāhmrē[ hY jg mʃisē Apwē

*so sPIw jg mʔqb ōl hʔ lGu jwq ko bfpn dY hʔ* (pēn ʔkū)

ʔw qōkiŌq jwq AiBmnl inTŌlyvg~ko nkur kr, pir%nd lēgēko pʃSūh

səp kr %m =dun q0w ivl 0w p0w 'Kul sw p0w kl sj nw kl[ g0 j l ny Kul sw p0w kl sj nw kysmX Ek butymx:sysBI ko Kfykl p0w Ckukr j0q, v0w-kl but ko p0w qrh syK0m kr idX0[ d0rw p0w D0w0w Kul Kfybutykl p0w Ikr g0 c0y kyAqr ko sdVkul in kyilE intukr 'g0 c0y c0y g0' kw ivl 0w m0wI m0vq ky sm0w p0w ikX0[ g0 c0ymx:ABj h0w Amyv0ysmX m0ksl bVI ij m0w0r kw 0qk 0w "iqn iqn Apnw rhuc0w0" val sm0j k igr0t ko sdw kyilE d0 kr Ab Kul synyApni Ag0w0 Kul krni 00 A0r s0r m0vq kl Ag0w0 krnykyX0X h0w 0w es ilE Kul syky, cyeK0k val rihq m0w0 in0w0r kr Kul syko 0w0 kw sl0w0-m0w0K sjw gX0[ esnyAb qk kl 0w0k B0qX0: vhm0:B0q: ibprval r0qX0:sy Kul m0q hkr l0w0-ko m0q krnw 0w qBI Kul sw kh0w0w 0w

*Kul sw Kus kh0w se[ jw ky0hdy Brm n h0[*

*Brm BK qy rh0 in0w0 so Kul s siqq0 h0w0*

(% gr s0w)

m0vX h0k0kl r0w h0g0[ s0h0n 0w0 d0 ge-S0w0q kl r0q ko BI Ab Kul sy ny Augy q0rnw 0w #X0k g0 c0ymx:ABj h0w 0w Kul synyXh ij m0w0r BI b0k0w in0w0 is#K p0w kw kb0wX0:Brw ei0w0 es buq kw sm0 h0ik Kul sw p0w ny 0w0: d0w k0n kl r0w h0g0 bVI sy bVI kb0w dny sy sk0: nh0k0X0[

sidX0:syb0w B0q kl g0w0 kl j0j0k0 Kul sw p0w nyhl q0w0 'Kul sw p0w nyivSvBr m0b0w0 kl bhq-sl ins0yK0m kl h0 1897 e-m0s0w0F0kl jg ivjX krnyvalw 1948 e-m0kS0r kl ph0VX0:pr ftnyvalw 1999 e-m0k0rigl kl jg ivjX krnyvalw 1962, 1965 q0w 1971 e-kl jg0m0:d0w kl e0j0 bcnyvalw kl g0d0r ipqw kw 'Kul sw p0w hl 0w ij snyAmq kl S0w0 0X0w }p m0s0w0 kr d0[

gq idn0:bl. bl. sl. 0w0 d0w0 kl q0n bhq Kus Ev<n0w0 i0ZX0:kyjw0 ikE n0w0:m0w0-B0g0 j l kw ivS0w }p m0:n0 dj -ikX0 jw0 sm0yis#K p0w kyilE g0rv kl buq h0 Xh BI kl g0d0r ipqw j l kl b0S0w h0 ij N0w0 Kul sw p0w sj kr sidX0:syB0q m0:Ab0w sm0 j w0 rh00Zl vg-m00v0B0w p0w krkyasko j0m kyiv0 s0h0w0 h0nykyilE q0w0 ikX0[ es qrh % g0 g0bd is0 j l 0w0 sj0q Kul sw p0w 0w0 pr Ek qrh kw0k0w 0w ij snysidX0:kl k0krqw ko K0m kr g0rvS0w j l v0 j lny kl is0w d0[

Aq: AwSXkqw h0 Kul sw p0w kw sj nw idvs m0w0h0 % g0 g0bd is0 j l 0w0 in0w0r Kul sw~AwS0w ko sm0kr Kfybutykl p0w Ckkr krni 0w0 j l v0 j lqy h0 ivSv ky sm0 AwS0k ins0 p0w krnykl[ q0k v0m0 m0sm0yivSv ko as }h0wX0 Ev<S0w ko l y j0w j w skyij ssy "nw ko b0w nh0k0ib0w0 sgl sig hm ka bin Aw-j" val B0j0v kl B0w0 p0w ho sky sb 0kr ky0w kl B0w0 K0m h0 ivSv 0qr pr p0w ho rh0cm0qX0 kw sm0w ikX0 j w sk0



**\*70, mofl tu n (su Q), l i d K m a - 144001**

Amqsr Sñr Aláqév ny Am ckw Óu[ %  
hirmdr sñhb qÓm srór kw inman honyky  
apruq % gē gñ sñhb kw áv}p qXr  
krkyaskw % hirmdr sñhb nypkñu kr  
idXw gXw Óu[ is#Kæko sudw gñ sudw Dan-  
áÓm, Agwne-dnyvul w sčcw gē, sul sgq  
qÓm sul pgq j'ñ bhñDX váqñ<plq ho  
ckl Óu[ is#K sgTn nypq gñ syivkus  
ho rhw Óu[

6) % gē Arjn dy j l j hñlr snñt kl  
k'lr nñq kykurw Sñld ikE j w cky Óu[

7) 'Bñq' ko bcnykyil E 'Sñq' kypkq  
kw AurB nñr-plr ky mñk % gē  
hrgēbd sñhb kr cky Óu[ vy % gē  
Arjn dy j l kl Sñdq kyapruq 'vil Xr  
kyiklynykuPlesnñ nñl snñt kl kl Bl  
kut cky Óu[

8) mj ãñ l qe(ññÓm-sysñbñ) kyDm-  
kl rñw kyil E % gē qñ bhñr sñhb ko  
ankyqn AnñK is#Kæ- Bæ-mqñdñ j l,  
Bæ-sqñdñ j l qÓm Bæ-idAnñ w j l sñq  
AÓrgj p kyñm sySñld ikXw j w ckw Óu[

9) váqv nypdñe gē sñhbñ-- % gē  
Arjn dy j l qÓm % gē qñ bhñr sñhb  
kl Sñdq nñl srkr kyDmñk qÓr pr  
k'lr hony kw pirñm Óu[ (Niharranjan  
Ray, The Sikh Gurus & The Sikh Society,  
P. 24)

10) Kal sykl áÓpñw syphly % gē gēbd  
isB j l bæñr kyphñl rñ w Aæ-syke-bñr  
t#kr lycky Óu[

11) % gē qñ bhñr sñhb kl Sñdq ny  
in:sñp AÓrgj p kl Dmñk nñq kyiv{©  
l ñw l nykyil E is#Kæko mj ãñ ikXw qÓm

is#K Dm-kyivkus ny AnñKrl pVw kyil E  
rñqñ qXr ikXw[ (Indu Bhushan  
Bannerjee, Evolution of the Khalsa, Vol.  
II, P. 63)

1699 e-kl vñKl pr % gē gēbd  
isB j l ny Apny is#Kæ kw nñm smñm  
bñw ij smyApnydñ qÓm kÓn kynm pr  
Bñññk Apl kl Apnydñ kyil E Dñr  
qÓm Dm-kyplq vPñr pr j æ idXw Apny  
nñl smñX ky Kñqny qÓm ne- kÓn ky  
inman kyil E j æ idXw

snñ kl nñkq ko phcñqñ hñ gē  
j l ny mñm nypsykñm inñl AÓr Ek  
SñSñ kl mñ kl Bæ- dXw rñ (ññX)  
lññr invñl nyKl ko pñkr idXw bñr-  
bñr syBæ-Dmñ dñ (j ã), idñl invñl;  
Bæ-mñkm cd (Cñb), ãñrkw invñl; Bæ-  
sñhb cd (nñ), idñr invñl qÓm Bæ-  
ññq rñk (jñr), ãñrkw invñl ny Apny  
SñSñ gē j l ko Alpñ ikE

gē j l ny Kfybñy kw Amñ qXr  
krky an pñæko Ckñr 'pñ Dñr kl  
apñññl anko 'Kl sñ pñ syñvññ gē  
j l ky is#K Amñ-pñ krky 'Kl sñ bñ  
gE fñj l Es. (idñl) ky Anñr, jñ-  
pñ kw isñkr hñ BñqDæko jo kBl Bl  
ektTynñk bñy Ek jñ ikXw gXw anko  
Ek hl bñynypsyAmñ Ckñw gXw Xñ Óm  
gē j l ãñw ikXw gXw smñj k Fñy nyp  
'ññqñr' pñrvqñ (Social & Political  
Philosophy of Guru Nanak Dev & Guru  
Gobind Singh, P. 87)

% gē gēbd isB j l nyhr pñsyigr  
ckyl qñkñ se-hñ-Sñq ko pñwñl Fg



syjgkr ankymn nysunij k qom kōn  
alhiq ky, cy AuiSā-Br idX[

gē jī nyKul syko puc kure: kē,  
kēy kVū kpuu qom kiChrw kl mXuh  
bišSāw kl[ Auiēk ačcqu kyil E inĀn  
ku pūt krnw AurSXk krur idX[ esky  
Alwv isr pr dsqr sjnw Bl mXuh nys  
Sāml ikXw gX[

ačc Aurxw kyDaxh Kul sw kyil E  
cwr kaihqe:(gl q km) kl bišSā lge--  
kēk-w kēl, kēTw Kuny pr-āZl Xw pr-  
pēt w ku Bg krnw qom qōkū ku syn  
krn[

es pikr gē jī nyKul syko nvin  
mXuh bišSāw krky kl ssw syivl  
brw idXw Aōr es MuryKul syko Aprw qp-  
qj dny ku vuh ikXw :

*j b l g Kul sw rhy inAur[*

*q b l g qj dAo nē sw[*

*j b eh ghY lbrn kl riq[*

*m/nw kra<en kl prqlq[ (srb l h gē)*

dSāw ipqw jī nyjw-pw j'ēl bue-  
ku p#ku hl Fū[ Ek hl butym: sb lge-  
ko Amq Ckkr sbko sunij k smnqu  
pūn kl, , e-nlc kyBw ku Kūqnu kr  
idX[

gē jī nyAprl Pē nysōkiūq nlc  
jūq ky lge: ko Bql- ikXw qom anm: sy  
kūkrw Kēn kl[

"mns kl jw sbYEkYpūhcnb" ku  
AuiSā kōn-mē hl nhl<ōw biōk esko  
Ūvūhark }p idXw gX[ gē jī ku ivrōn  
iksl msl m Xw ihlūivSāw kysāw nhl<ōw  
ankw ivrōn qo kyl jūl m v AēXūarl

lge: syōw cdyvyihlūyXw msl m[ gē  
jī kl ldk lhr ko sūvūn msl mne: nyBl  
XōX smJ[ % gē gēbd isē jī ko sbsy  
phlyTskw mnr:(inkt k(ēz) kymsl m  
Pēlr BlXw Sāw ny anky jīm sy Ōw/w  
smX bwl hl sūw plr Gēhū kr idXw Ōw[  
sūfōw ky plr bēlū Sāw, mēChvūw ky Bē-  
gnl KūBē- nbl Kū kl gē jī ky plr  
syAē: ko Kul sw pū kēy Bēw skw h?

% gē gēbd isē jī ku es eklūl  
vēlūl vūyldn ku Ek ANK kmū ivcūny  
XōX h[ ij s pikr puc Dūre: ko Amq-pūn  
krvūw gXw asl pikr gē jī nypuc Dūre:  
kyAuyGēnytkkr ansyAmq kl dūq mgt;  
Amq-dūw Apryis#Kē: syAmq kl AūBlūw  
kr rhu Ōw[ es qrh 'gē gēbd rē' Amq  
Ckkr 'gē gēbd isē' bny gē-IsX ku Bēl  
imt gX[ gē jī ku Prmū h?

*enhl<kl iYpw kysjym h?*

*nhl mō so grlb krur pr[ (dsm gē)*

es qrh pcūqvuū Xg ku AurB ikXw  
gX[ Auy sy "vūw vūw gēbd isē Auy gw  
cYw" nypū kl Agūw-krnykyil E puc  
Dūre: ko smhik }p nyj Mhūrl d[ EXēq-  
jēq smnysyphlydSāw ipqw ny% gē gē  
sūh ko gūg'i pūn krky "prcw Sūbd ky  
pYw Akul kl, dūw Kul sy kul" ivlūn  
bišSāw ikX[ sunij k smnqu ky pūw  
dSāw ipqw nypū-gē sūhbn kl Bēl āZl-  
jūq ko pētūvg-kybrūr Aūkr idE[ vy  
Amq-pūn krkyXō mYlvē-Bl kr skql  
Ōē: gē wrym: pūw krky % gē gē sūh  
ku pūt qom syw Bl kr skql Ōē

is#K elqūw mYAnjē: adhrxūmīl q

hxi j ssypqwi ci qw hYik is8bake:nyX@-  
Blin mydanne:kyC#kyCw idE[ Eps smK  
Bl Anku j b AmqDarl is8bake:nyAkQnIX  
qQw AshnIX kft qo shn kr il E, ikeu  
danne:kl buq n nmi A@ n hl Aprw Dan-  
hwi[

% g[ g[dbd is8 jI \*w is#K kOn  
kl kAkKp krky asko sq-ispnl val w  
áv}p dny kw bVw kurw Qw ik rj nliqk  
piriáQwEpl Qkik Bifq ko Sifq kyibnw  
bcE jny kw ANK ke-rúqwi hl nhk-rhw  
Qw[ buSsh A@rj j ko il Ky'j Parnm ny  
g[ jI nymj hli myAnkr S@Z@:kw plqg  
krnw jWjækrw idXw :

*cu kur Ajæhm hli qdr gjæq j  
hlidásq budn b S@ðr dsq j*

es qrh % g[ g[dbd is8 jI nyjlm  
sy t#kr lny kyil E qQw rj nliqk Sifq  
plq krny kyil E Apny is#K@ko S@ZDarl  
bnik[ Apny Apny AnikæX@:ko hlm ikXw  
S@Zn ky Adln hY rj[

*jo n larih iqs ibgrih kj[*

*X@:qy srb Kul sw smAlh[*

*AnQw srby aAm gmlAih[*

*j b hmry drsn ko Awth[*

*bn sæq qn S@Z sjw hu j23j3j*

S@Z@:kl mhmw krqyh[ Ap Prmn  
krqyh[:

*Als lYpm Kfo KVg qpk qbr Ar qir j  
sP srhl slQh Xhl hmryplr j3j*

rj nliqk Sifq mgy ny sy nh<iml qI,  
esko plq krny kyil E s@n hY- 'inj  
bl[

*kq iksyka rj n dyh[*

*jo lyhYinj bl isa<lyh[*

% g[ g[dbd is8 jI ny piriáQwSw  
is#K Dan-ko AnikrI qrqib dkr 'Kul sy kw  
in}pxwikXw[ Kul sw S@ZDarl ho gXw[ 'dy  
qy Pqih' kya'X ko Kul synymIX rKw[  
gribæj }rqmde:ky il E B@n, AEXucirX@:  
kyil E qy qQw jI q (ivjX) kyil E ivSvis  
BryEhsis nyKul sykya'X kl plq-mybVw  
ihásw fulw[ 'Pqih' Kul sw ny vñhg[ ko  
snipq kl ha-Qh, #X@k Aps mymI qysmK  
is8 Ek-d@ry ko "vñhg[ jI kw Kul sw  
vñhg[ jI kl Pqih" bñwyh[

1699 e-kl eklubl v@kl ko % g[ g[dbd  
is8 jI \*w in}lpq Kul synymj æhæ:  
kl ræw kyil E, ávX<kl ræw kyil E qQw  
AEXucir S@skæ:ky iv{© jo qy clæ-  
askw elqhis smh h[ sidX@:syg@w l@æ:  
ny s@w h@w áv@Bmn jny pVw A@ vy  
Aprl ræw krnykys@w d@w ræw kyil E Bl  
qX@r-br-qX@r ho gE[ vhmæBhæBrw jI v  
C@/kr vy l@g prmh@w kl plw krny l@  
gE[ anmy@hmk, rj nliqk, AnQk, s@Xucrk  
c@rny plw h@ g[ jI ky Amq kw scme  
ny Eps cñEkr Qw ij ssy Apny Ap kw  
Ehsis Ko cky l@g ngl smEX kyj @mæ:  
kyiv{© Aprl pll qkq syBVk aTyA@-  
alh@yas AEXucir rEX kl jVxKdKlI  
kr d[

Iulw d@q rK ky kOn ky Anæw,  
"scmk hl % g[ g[dbd is8 jI nyEpykOnl  
prvny plw ikE ik anko Apny jI v ky  
sk, Apny pivwækw mh-D@r Bl kbwl ky  
rúqy syn rok sk["



## Kul sy kw áv }p

-s. sKdy is8 'Saq'\*

'Kul sù (Kul sh) Sùti Arbi Bùw kw Sùti h[ Bù~kùh is8 nùBw ny'mhù kùh m[ Kul sw Sùti ky A0u-ivSùw ky }p m[ 'SùP', 'ibnwiml wt', 'ávùù bquyh[ szu ky }p m[ althayesky A0u-il Ky h[ - "vo jùn Xw nùk jo sùw budSùh kw h[ ij s pr iksl jùgirdar A0uw jùldar kl A0ingl nh[ ]"

aprotq A0u-syqln buymùX }p sy áptt hq[ h[:

1. Kul sw inmt q0w pivZ hq[ h[
2. Kul sw Akul prK kw h[ q0w as Ek ko hi munny val w h[
3. ibnw Akul prK ky Kul sw iksl ANK kl A0ingl nh[ munnq[

inmt qw Xw pivZqw gais#K ky jlvn kl binXul h[ Xhì vh ksùti h[ ij sky áw gais#K kl prK hq[ h[ % g[ Anrdus jì nyinmt jlvn kybrynmes qrh Prmn ikXw h[:

jìAhu inrml bhrhu inrml ]  
bhrhu q inrml jìAhu inrml siq[ qy  
krut knut ] (p<sup>ow</sup> 919)

gubut ky Answ jlvn kl pivZqw Sùp qw Xw inmt qw kw Bw smtì SùSùXq kl pivZqw h[ Xh nh[ ik Sùlr ko Ds-  
sw il Xw qo pivZ ho gX[ qn kw ánun,  
pivZqw kw Ek g[ qo jàr h[ ikqusmtì

pivZqw nh[ d[ri qrP Xh khnwik j b  
mn sùP h[ qo qn kl sPù~ kl #Xw  
jàrq? Xh buq Bl pivZqw Xw inmt qw kl  
sm[ cXq ko nh[ kt krql[ sulgl kl  
nhÁw Xh[ jàrl smJ jwl cùhE[ sPù~  
kw Bw sulgl val sPù~ hl il Xw jnw  
cùhE[ kpV[ kl sulq[ Xw sPù~ kw Bw  
r[ m kykpVyphnnw nh[ biùk ankw sùP  
Ev< sùw h[ h[

gumiq ky Answ bhrì jlvn Bl  
inmt h[ cùhE q0w Sùlr kl sPù~ Bl  
h[ cùhE[ r[ g[ ánun jàrl h[ q0w  
d[ri qrP mnù kw Blqrl jlvn Bl  
pivZ h[ jàrl h[ mn pr Avgm[ kl  
cFle h[ m[ ko pivZ ivc[ sy Dnw  
jàrl h[ % g[ nmk dy jì kw  
Prmn ivc[ny q0w Aml m[ lwy sy  
pivZqw kl smJ Aw skql h[:

inrml k[Aw , jì hsw ]  
iqsuivic nuuinrjn Asw ] (p<sup>ow</sup> 1034)

A0u[ kùk (Sùlr) Bl inmt ho A0-  
hsw (A0u q0w ÈXùqáv }p mn) Bl  
aÈÈvl h[ Èsymnù ky jlvn m[ Akul  
prK ky nun kw vus hq[ h[ Bù~ nd  
lwl jì nyApny'qn Kùhnmù m[ Kul sy ky  
gum[ kw bVyiváq[ syfKun ikXw h[ Ap  
jì ny bqùk h[:

-Kul sw s[ jo indw iqAng[

\*36-bl, r[ ngr, pitXul #147001

-Kul sw se jo pe ko nr[  
 -Kul sw se mn jo iqAug[  
 -Kul sw se gubnd ihq lne[

aprotq kOno: sy qOn Bue-sahb kl  
 snitl ccw-kyADXn syXh buq BIlBiq  
 aptt hqi hYik puc cor (kun, YOn I B,  
 mh qOn Ahkwr) kw EXug krnw aqiq qOn  
 lndw ko EXugnw AOr gubnd kysu icA  
 l gwnw Kul sy ky binXul l eaw hE

'Kul st Akul prK kw h[ 'Kul st  
 Akul prK kl n[ qOn PQ h[ 'Kul sy  
 kl jiq Bl Akul prK kl jiq h[  
 gris#K j b Ek dery ko Pqih gj wy hE  
 'vnhg[ j l kw Kul sy vnhg[ j l kl Pqih'  
 bd wy hE qo esl is<sup>o</sup> Ev<AndSw-ko =kt  
 kr rhyhwy hE 'Kul st Akul prK kw hony  
 ky kurw as Ek ko mwnnyval w h[ C  
 kyivSvis kw Durnd hkr askymn kl  
 Btkn KEm ho jw h[ mn kl Btkn  
 Xw dndw kw dE ho jw bhq bVw sEw  
 h[ mnX kw mn bVw ccl h[ esko Ek  
 jgh pr itkkr rKnw Sdvirw kw kun  
 h[ mn kw ivSvis, Agr p#kw n hAw ho  
 qo vh kdm-kdm pr fgmgw jw h[ fr,  
 l d c qOn mh, mnvIX mn ko Btknykl  
 kE Sdw nyl gy rhwy hE esl buq ko smny  
 rKqy hE % g[ gubd isB j l ny hny  
 smJk hY:

Jugq Jdq JpYins busr  
 Ek ibnw mn nk n AwY]  
 pOn n n qiq sjY  
 b[ gar mVI mt B[ n mnY]  
 qirOn dwn dXw qp sjm  
 Ek ibnw nih nk pCwY]

pOn Jdq JgY Gt m[  
 qb Kul s qih nKul s jwY] (dvX)  
 g[ j l kw aprotq Prmn aptt  
 krqw hYik 'Kul st kyl Ek kw hl p[ k  
 h[ vh kmkufcXw vhmBhokl Btknw  
 ny nhk pVq[ askw plw n n mZ Ek  
 Akul prK kysu hq h[ askw lKw  
 hr v[ q Akul prK ny rhq h[ B[ q  
 kblr j l kw Prmn es buq ko AOr aptt  
 kr dny hY:

khu kblr jn BE Kul sy n Bgq jh  
 jwY] (p<sup>o</sup> 655)

AOn ij nhezy n B[ q ko jw hY  
 vhl OX[ q 'Kul sy bn gE hE

n B[ q dndw intkr hl sBv hqi  
 h[ n B[ q ny Ek kw plw n n sCcy }p  
 ny hq h[ 'nknk iPr 'q[ q[ bd l jw h[

'Kul st Ek Akul prK kw apusk  
 hony ky kurw iksl sy frq nhl<AOr n  
 hl iksl ko frq h[ Xh n iksl kl  
 gdw shn krqw hY AOr n hl iksl ko  
 gdw bnw h[ iksl ANK kl ADngl n  
 mwnny sy q[ pX- Xh nhk ik 'Kul st  
 dinXw, smij k qOn srkwl sb ikm  
 ky inXm: qOn kunh syibk[ rihq hq  
 h[ ADngl mwnny sy q[ pX- iksl ko  
 Aprw jlm-dwq A<sup>o</sup>-dwq jlvn-dwq  
 Add Akm }p ny mn l ysy h[ ke-  
 mnX srkwl nOkrl krqw hAw nOkrl  
 Xw kXul X ky X[ X inXm: Xw kunh kl  
 pul nw krqw hY qo asko gdw Xw ADn  
 nhk khw jw skq[ iksl s[ On kw inXm  
 hYik Aw b j yXw n b j ykun AwB hnw  
 hY smX sr phc jw qOn kun S[ kr

dnyw as sá0w kl gáwá krnw nhk-h[  
 hmrysnoj kw q0w hmárl rihq mXwá kw  
 inXm hY ik ngy isr Gáwá-iPrnw Tlk  
 nh[é es inXm pr Aml krnw smj Xw  
 mXwá kl gáwá nh[é 'Kul sý kl Ajáall  
 qo hYhl 'Anómsn kl Ajáall[ esl il E  
 Anómsn Xw rihq mXwá ko gáwá smJnw  
 Xw bbn smJnw gl q buq h[ rihq mXwá  
 Xw Anómsn ko Aprl Ajáall kw Ek  
 ihásw smJnw 'Kul sý kw kÁ0X h[ j Nm-  
 dnyw jlvn-dnyw A°-dnyw A0wá` rjé b  
 rotl dnywá w vo Ek Akul prK hl h[  
 es buq ko smJnysymn0X mXsy Ahkr  
 imt jwq hYik vh iksl kw mál k hYXw  
 iksl ko rjé dnywá w h[ gubwá mX  
 Akul prK ko esl kwxw mnyw ipq  
 dnyw, pál k, sáhb, mál k, kÁw Ánd  
 khw gXw h[

apréq smáq ivcw ky Pláv}p  
 Xh khw jw skq hYik 'Kul sá vo hYj o

inmt q0w gáwá inDm Akul prK ko  
 stj q krq hÁw Apny ko Adr-báhr sy  
 inmt bñw l yw hY q0w mXwá mX rhq  
 hÁw vo n iksl dÉrykl ÁDángl mnyw  
 hYÁ0r n iksl ko Aprl ÁDángl mnyw  
 h[ Kul sykwett Ek hY ivSvns Ek hY  
 q0w vo Ek ko mnywá w h[ vo swl  
 sáht ko as Ek prmáñw kl rcnw  
 mnyw hÁw gubwá kl iSáw ky Anósr  
 Apny jlvn ko áw, dXw hmddl- Ánd  
 gáwá sy Br l yw h[ askw jlvn áBu  
 ismrn q0w inmt kmá kw Dárxá ho  
 jwq h[ 'Kul sá Ek ákúá-áqB bn  
 jwq hY ij sky ákúá sy dÉr áky jlvn  
 ky ÁDáry Bl dÉ ho jwq h[ 'Kul sý kw  
 áv}p Ad}nl Ev<báhr rihq kw smj  
 h[ askyphnyhÉ kkr asky gáwá kl  
 K0b0kw hl áktw krqy h[ Xh smj  
 hl vóqv mX ákúá-áqB h[ ☼

## Anrów

'gumiq zun' is#K eiqhús q0w gubwá mX dj-iSáwAe°w mnyw smj kw  
 mnywSá krqá Dámk piZkw h[ gubwá kysáñm ko m0X rKqyhÉ 'gumiq zun'  
 kypáik sáñbn sy Anrów hYik vy'gumiq zun' ko pFáykýbul esyn qo rdd  
 mXbçx q0w n hl Epl jgh pr rKýjháeskl aicq sBá n ho sk[ piZkw ko  
 Xid Gr mXsBá kr rKnykl aicq 0kVá0w n ho qo pFáykýbul esy iksl inZ,  
 irSqáñr Ánd ko dy dy Á0w iksl g[°w sáñbn Xw páqkul X mX phcw d[  
 -spáik[

## %b gŕ Agd dy j l kysmX smkul in rj nliq iá0iq

-fWblvq is6\*

%b gŕ Agd dy j l 1539 e-sylŕ 1552 e- qk gurg'i pr Ausn rhy as smX Barq pr mgl bndSah hmkU kl hktiq 0u[ l u0r kl slŕlrl bndSah hmkU ky Bie~injue kmrn kypis 0u, jo idl sybndSah kw ihqŕ nh<bi0k eŕXul u0u[ ibhr mX SŕSah slŕ kl Snsn sÁw mX Sŕŕq bFaj mŕsyaÁrl Barq kl rj nliq mX nhävpŕ pirvq A w rhy 0u[ rj nliq mX sbsyÁlŕk a0l j nIX pirvq mgl eki Sŕŕq kw kmj e hkr Barq mX syaKVnw 0u[ 1540 e- mX SŕSah slŕ ny bndSah hmkU ko knŕ kl l Vne~mX krwl prjX dl, ij ssy Amyvlyk e vŕe kyil E Barq mX mgl hktiq kl j gh slŕ slŕqŕ á0apq ho ge[ ivvS hkr bndSah hmkU ko Apny kbllŕsŕq Barq Cd/kr eŕn kySah ky pus Sŕxw mŕny kyil E j w w pV[ hmkU kw plCw krq hÁw SŕSah slŕ pŕb qk A w phu[ injue kmrn jo as smX l u0r kw slŕlrl 0u[ ibnw X0 ike l u0r Cd/kr Bug gXw essy pŕb pr SŕSah slŕ kw plŕ qrh syÁlŕk ho gXw[ rŕX kw Snsn~b0w Ev<Smŕ 0KvÁw iÁ0r krny kyil E pŕb kl slŕlrl Kvis Kwa ko s0 kr SŕSah slŕ Augrw vips l 0t gXw[

SŕSah slŕ mX 1545 e- qk Barq pr Snsn ikXw en puc vŕe ky 0u[ yhl smX mX Snsn~xul ko slŕny kyil E alcq kŕk~ike gE[ Snsn mX k0ul qw A0 l gun

kl vs0l kyil E rŕX ko Kf e mX butkr ankl Ekq w srkw Ev<prgn e mX vBij q kr b0w kyil E %b b0 X0X Álŕkwl inXŕq ike[ rŕX ky iviB° ivBue ko Aps mX j d/ny kyil E sVke kw inmw ikXw gXw[ en sVke pr Amyj w vly e kl slŕw kyil E kŕe q0w Dnsul vAe kw inmw kr, XŕZX e kl sŕe kyil E slŕk tkIVX e qhŕ kl ge[ esky Ál w l gun kl agrhl Ev<Mŕk~0KvÁw mX Bl ke- slŕ ike[ en sBl slŕe ky kŕxw SŕSah slŕ ko bndSah Akbr ky p0w dSak ky }p mX j w w j w w h[

SŕSah slŕ kypScŕ askypŕ eál w Sah slŕ ny Snsn kl bugŕ sBl l A0 1553 e- qk Snsn ikXw[ vh Ek kmj e Snsk 0u[ asky Snsn kul ky d0w pŕb rj nliq bgwq e kw AKŕ w bn gXw[ 1546 e- mX pŕb kyslŕlrl hŕq Kwa ny ÁNK pŕw sŕdŕe Kvis Kwa, esw Kwa Áld kysŕlrl slŕgŕ krkyeál w Sah slŕ kyiv{° bgwq kr dl[ bgwq ko dbny kyil E eál w Sah slŕ Brl syw slŕq Augrw sy rvnw hÁw askw Ábul w ky njdlk bugl syw ky slŕ mX kŕbl w hÁw ij smX asy sPl qw mŕq hŕ[ prqu Xh sPl qw ÁDŕl 0u[ #Xŕk Kvis Kwa A0 asky bugl slŕŕe ny l ŕtŕr kl kŕvŕhX e askl mX 1551 e- qk jŕl rKŕ es ekr %b gŕ Agd dy j l ky gurg'i kul

\*Pŕeŕ fŕŕfŕ, gŕ gŕ slŕb ÁDŕXn ky, gŕ nŕnk dy ivSvŕ dX, %b Ámŕsŕ[



kysmX Barq m̄rj nliqk d̄t̄t̄ sya0ul -  
p0ul, Asm̄nq̄w A0r Arj̄ kq̄w ku b̄l b̄l w  
0u[ es kul ky d0r̄n s̄l̄l h̄k̄l̄q̄ kl  
synE<do b̄r b̄lS̄h̄ h̄n̄k̄Ūku p̄lC̄u kr̄ny  
q0u iPr AP̄ḡn s̄rd̄r̄e<kl bḡwq̄ ko  
db̄nykyil E p̄j̄ub Āw̄Ē āpt̄t̄ h̄Yik S̄h̄l  
synĀe<kye0r̄ sya0r̄ Ānyj̄ w̄ny m̄p̄j̄ub  
ky l̄ēe<kl m̄r̄D̄ul/ Ev<iv̄n̄0̄u ku iS̄kur  
b̄n̄n̄ āv̄B̄iv̄k̄ hl 0u[

r̄j̄nliqk p̄ēw sy S̄lḠq̄w sy b̄dl̄ r̄hy  
AS̄m̄q̄ v̄q̄w̄r̄w̄ ky b̄w̄j̄Ū %̄ ḡ Agd dy  
j̄l̄ nyis#K D̄m̄-ko iv̄kis̄q̄ kr̄nyh̄q̄w̄Ap̄r̄w̄  
D̄k̄n̄ in̄r̄q̄r̄ k̄j̄q̄ r̄K̄u[ is#K D̄m̄- ky  
iv̄kus̄ Ev<sḡT̄n̄ ky }p̄ m̄y ḡ s̄h̄b̄ ku  
ḡr̄ḡ'ī kul Aiq̄ nh̄āvp̄l̄h̄- h̄Y#X̄ō̄k̄ is#K  
p̄ēw kyiv̄l̄ēw̄q̄w̄ d̄m̄ kr̄nyv̄l̄yiv̄c̄w̄ v̄  
s̄ā0̄Āe<kl b̄in̄X̄ul̄ ankysmX̄ sy F̄Ūl̄ j̄w̄  
sk̄q̄l̄ h̄[ %̄ ḡ Agd dy j̄l̄ kl A0p̄-  
Āuk̄r̄ b̄w̄t̄ m̄y q̄ē̄kul̄ in̄ r̄j̄nliqk̄ m̄h̄Ū  
ky b̄w̄r̄y m̄y k̄C̄ sk̄j̄ Ēsy h̄Ȳ ij̄ n̄kl̄ ap̄ēw̄  
nh̄k̄- b̄i0̄k̄ Ap̄ēw̄ kl Āw̄SX̄k̄q̄w̄ h̄[ ḡ  
s̄h̄b̄ ny Apr̄l̄ b̄w̄t̄ m̄y p̄w̄S̄h̄, s̄h̄b̄,  
m̄l̄r̄, m̄l̄k̄, isph̄s̄ul̄w̄, c̄0̄ul̄, p̄q̄p̄r̄,  
d̄l̄w̄n̄, Pr̄m̄n̄, h̄l̄m̄, n̄l̄s̄w̄ȳ s̄l̄m̄ c̄l̄kr̄,  
c̄l̄l̄ Āid̄ S̄m̄s̄n̄ āb̄l̄ Ev<S̄m̄sk̄IX̄ p̄d̄ēk̄w̄  
āX̄ō̄ḡ ik̄X̄w̄ h̄Ȳ j̄ō Ap̄ j̄l̄ kl sm̄kul̄ in̄  
r̄j̄nliqk̄ Ūk̄v̄ā0̄u ky āiq̄ c̄p̄q̄q̄w̄ ko d̄S̄m̄ȳ  
h̄Ȳ sm̄kul̄ in̄ m̄h̄Ū ko d̄K̄ō̄ȳ h̄l̄ %̄ ḡ  
Agd dy j̄l̄ ik̄q̄nyic̄q̄m̄X̄ Ūȳik̄ l̄ō̄ḡ iks̄  
āk̄ur̄ l̄d̄k̄-āS̄m̄w̄ Ev<āiq̄B̄w̄ kyil̄ Ē pr̄m̄l̄n̄w̄  
ky āiq̄ byP̄ēh̄ō ḡĒ h̄Ȳ:

*n̄m̄k̄ d̄ul̄Āw̄ kl̄Āw̄ v̄if̄Āw̄Āw̄ Agl̄ s̄j̄l̄  
j̄ul̄ ]*

*Enl̄ j̄l̄l̄ē n̄m̄ū iv̄s̄ir̄Āw̄ ek̄ n̄ c̄l̄l̄Āw̄  
n̄il̄ ]*

(p̄ōw̄ 1290)

%̄ ḡ Agd s̄h̄b̄ ku iv̄S̄v̄s̄ 0̄ū ik̄

āC̄c̄ p̄d̄ ky Āid̄k̄ur̄ pr̄m̄l̄n̄w̄ kl̄ rh̄m̄q̄  
āw̄w̄ hl̄ āiq̄ h̄ō̄ȳ h̄Ȳ Ap̄ j̄l̄ ku p̄w̄n̄  
Pr̄m̄n̄ h̄Ȳ:

*iq̄s̄ūis̄ā k̄l̄w̄ b̄l̄w̄ ij̄ Ap̄ȳj̄m̄l̄j̄m̄w̄ ]  
cl̄rl̄ j̄w̄ kl̄ n̄w̄ iPr̄Ȳ s̄h̄b̄ū so pr̄v̄m̄w̄ ]  
cl̄rl̄ ijs̄ kl̄ c̄l̄w̄ m̄l̄r̄ m̄l̄k̄ s̄l̄r̄ ]  
j̄ō iq̄s̄ū B̄w̄Ȳ n̄m̄k̄w̄ s̄ē- B̄l̄l̄ k̄ur̄ ]  
ij̄l̄h̄w̄ cl̄rl̄ c̄l̄w̄ h̄i0̄ū iq̄l̄h̄w̄ ik̄C̄ū n̄h̄ ]  
s̄h̄b̄ ku Pr̄m̄n̄w̄ h̄ē āT̄l̄ kr̄l̄Ȳp̄h̄ ]  
j̄j̄w̄ cl̄rl̄ il̄iK̄Āw̄ q̄h̄w̄ h̄k̄n̄ū k̄m̄h̄ ]  
Ḡl̄ȳ Āw̄h̄ n̄m̄k̄w̄ s̄ō̄ȳ āT̄l̄ j̄h̄ ]*

(p̄ōw̄ 1239)

ḡ s̄h̄b̄ ky Ān̄s̄w̄r̄ d̄in̄X̄ul̄ b̄l̄S̄h̄  
kl̄ b̄j̄ē āB̄ū ku h̄l̄m̄ hl̄ Ūk̄p̄k̄q̄w̄ Ev<  
iv̄S̄ul̄ q̄w̄ sy p̄ul̄ n̄ kr̄ny ku Āid̄k̄ur̄l̄ h̄[  
Ān̄l̄r̄-v̄j̄l̄ē, isph̄s̄ul̄w̄ (s̄h̄k̄ Āid̄k̄ur̄l̄)  
Āid̄ pr̄m̄l̄n̄w̄ ky h̄l̄m̄ ky ĀD̄l̄n̄ h̄Ȳ ap̄r̄ē̄q̄  
s̄l̄ē̄k̄ m̄y s̄s̄s̄ir̄k̄ b̄l̄S̄h̄ Ev<pr̄m̄l̄n̄w̄ ky  
h̄l̄m̄ kl̄ q̄l̄n̄w̄ kr̄q̄ȳh̄l̄ d̄ēn̄ēm̄ȳĀq̄r̄ āpt̄t̄  
ik̄X̄w̄ h̄[ ḡ s̄h̄b̄ ky Ān̄s̄w̄r̄ āB̄ū ky h̄l̄m̄  
kl̄ Av̄z̄w̄ n̄m̄m̄ik̄n̄ h̄[ eskyiv̄p̄rl̄q̄ q̄ē̄kul̄ in̄  
r̄j̄nliq̄ m̄y b̄l̄S̄h̄ ky h̄l̄m̄ kl̄ āl̄l̄ē̄n̄w̄  
kr̄ky S̄h̄l̄ Ān̄l̄r̄ēk̄w̄ bḡw̄q̄ēm̄ȳ B̄āḡ l̄ȳw̄  
k̄ē- Ās̄l̄h̄r̄w̄ b̄w̄ȳ nh̄k̄-0̄u[ essys̄s̄s̄ir̄k̄  
r̄j̄w̄ Āēkȳh̄l̄m̄ēkl̄ s̄l̄m̄w̄ Ev<Āsm̄0̄q̄w̄ āpt̄t̄  
h̄ō̄l̄ h̄[ ij̄s̄ m̄il̄ k̄ ky h̄l̄m̄ kl̄ Av̄z̄w̄ nh̄k̄  
h̄ō̄l̄ v̄h̄l̄ m̄l̄k̄q̄w̄ ky X̄ō̄X̄ h̄ō̄q̄w̄ h̄[

%̄ ḡ Agd s̄h̄b̄ ny n̄gl̄ q0ū  
AP̄ḡn̄ d̄ēn̄ēkȳ S̄m̄s̄n̄ āb̄l̄ ko d̄K̄w̄ 0̄u[  
eiq̄h̄s̄ s̄w̄t̄ h̄Ȳik̄ S̄ȳS̄h̄ s̄l̄l̄ ny S̄m̄s̄n̄  
āb̄l̄ ko s̄in̄X̄ō̄j̄q̄ F̄ḡ sy c̄l̄ny ky il̄ Ē  
aic̄q̄ k̄d̄m̄ B̄l̄ āT̄l̄ Ūȳp̄r̄q̄uḡ s̄h̄b̄ kl̄  
n̄j̄ē m̄y āb̄l̄k̄IX̄ F̄uc̄ȳm̄ȳk̄m̄j̄ ē̄r̄X̄w̄ Ab̄ B̄l̄  
iv̄'̄m̄n̄ Ūk̄:

*n̄m̄ P̄k̄l̄r̄Ȳ p̄iq̄s̄h̄ū m̄l̄K̄ p̄if̄q̄ū n̄m̄ ]  
Āāȳ kū n̄m̄ p̄ur̄K̄Ū Ev̄Ȳ kr̄ȳ ḡl̄m̄ ]*

*eliq ku nua calarl k'li p'ly Qae ]  
nunk gamik j'ndEykil ku EhuinAue ]  
(p° 1288)*

Xhuk: Snsn =bbu m'x ZitXo: Ev<AXoX  
Ük'qXo:ko =mkq'wiml nykw aßl j'k h'vnh<  
indan ko budSuh, nk~ko iv²m, Aßy ko  
inriek khny Surarql v sEX syivhl  
l'og<kl açc pde pr inXit'q ky il E  
=minkq'wes Snsn kl m'X ivSapE<OüE  
Blyhl en l'auko kl Xg ky ANK ky  
suh sbidq ikXw h'y prqu vüqv m'x Xh  
q'ekul in Snsn =bbu ky Avgu<kl qrP  
sk'q krqy h'E essayt h'y ik SySuh  
süi²w Snsn =bbu m'x s'lar l'ny kl  
k'öSuh p'li qrh sy =P'li q nh<ha~OüE  
% g' Agd sühb kl \$vühSw ü ik sEX  
ko phcannyvalysk'X Ev<k'ul kmeurl  
hl Snsn =bbu sy sbidq hany cühE[  
AXoX Ük'qXo:ko esm'x ke~ áun nh<  
iml nw cühE[

% g' Agd dy j'l nyApnl bnd m'x  
cukrl (n'krl) kl =üw ku ij² Bl ikXw  
h[ cukr(n'kr) ko Anßnsn m'xrhnyq'üw  
syw Bw kysuh k'k~krnykl nslhq d'yy  
h'E g' sühb pwn Prmn krqy h'E:  
*cuk{ Igy' cukrl n'ly garbu vnu ]  
gl'w kry GnylAu Ksm n p'E sulu ]  
(p° 474)*

Xid mil k ko syw²w =s° krnw  
h'Yqo hanl'Bw ky Alw wÜQo:kyval-ivval  
ku EXg krnw Bl l'ajal h[ mil k ky  
Augy²w hl krnl cühE, h'm nh<cl  
sk'q:  
*sühb s'pl hkmun c'lykhl bnd'Ardis ]  
(p° 474)*

j o Ük'q mil k ky And'u ko ávkr

krnykypScu es pr Aml nh<krqyvy  
Apnyml Aßu sy t'ly h'E smJny cühE :  
*sl'uu j'babu d'yl kry m'ihu G'au j'ue ]  
nunk d'yl k'VIAu Qae n ke~pe ]  
(p° 474)*

m'X Xg m'xrij idukrl j'n s'laru sy  
j'brl byr (Forced Labour) krw kr  
ankw S'laru krqy Oü[ g' sühb ku es  
s'lb'u m'x k'ün h'y:  
*bdu c'tl jo Bry nu gam nu apka[ ]  
s'pl K'el svrlEy nunk karju sa[ ]  
(p° 787)*

d'E, sj'ue Xw iksl ANK =kr ku  
Anüdkur Tosn ke~gam nh'E essayksl  
ku Bl Bl w nh<hap[ n'kr q'üw mil k  
ky m'X j'ar fr, A'id sy rihq Auk'hk  
s'lb'u kyil E % g' Agd dy j'l nyApsl  
Üx v smJ ku m'g~dSuk h'y:  
*Eh ikn'pl cukrl ij'qu Ba Ksm n j'ue ]  
nunk syku k'FIEyij s'pl Ksm sme ]  
(p° 475)*

g' sühb kyapre'q ivcar q'ekul in  
rij nliqk a'ul-p'ul Ev<gVbV kymh'ü  
m'x bVv =sigk Oü[ j'h'qk % g' Agd  
dy j'l kymgl rEX ky =iq d'it'k'ow ku  
s'lb'u h'y esky bury m'x Ap j'l kl pwn  
bnd m'x ke~ap'tt =m'w =iq nh'E Ap  
j'l nymgl Ev<APgun h'k'lhq<kl km'q'w  
ko d'Kw Oü[ apre'q v'auq ivcar v  
it'ipink'w d'one h'k'lhq<pr Ek smun l'ajü  
hap h'E % g' Agd dy j'l kymgl  
budSuh h'm'ü ky =iq Ükv'ur ky bury m'x  
is#K Ej'phisk s'lhq m'x v'au h'yik j'b  
budSuh h'm'ü SySuh süi²w sypr'ij q h'kr  
Angw sy l'üü kl qrP j'w rhu Qw qo  
asnyK'f'ü sühb ky áun pr % g' Agd



dy ji sy Bt vup- kl[ smkul in Parsl  
slq: mý eskl gvhl nhk iml ql ij sky  
kurx kč eiqhskur esko Eiqhisk sčce-  
nhk-bišk kšpnu hl smJqy hč

vúqv mý młK Xg mý Snsk: aww  
rjnliq skt kysmł Daink pčt: sy  
Aššval Xw vr ačq krnw Ek Am  
ačilq ačw Qč[ essay Snsk kl ačw mý  
mun-słmun Bl bFqw Qč[ Daink pčt: ko  
ivrdč gč: kymłK sšw krvnykyil E Bl  
eāqnd kr il Xw jwq Qč[ budSah hmkU  
ny SžKabw Prld ji kya Ašškurl SžK  
KIII ko SžSah sšl ky sšw smJqy  
krvnykyil E ivnql Bl kl Qč[ aprčq  
qč: kl rčmł mý budSah hmkU kw Kfš  
sšhb Amw AsBv-sw lqwhč Bw-gudw  
ji % gč hirgčbd sšhb kysmł mgl  
budSah: kl is#K gč(Ae ky ačqniq mý  
pirvqč kw ašlK krqyhč 'piqSah Gir  
Awdy kw vxw ikXw hč essayXh ačmčq  
hqw hčik jšyEk sy Aššk mgl budSah  
gč sšhbun kysšw młukw kyil E AšE  
Qč[ budSah Akbr kl % gč Amrdw ji  
v % gč Arjn dy ji kysšw młukw:  
kyivrxw iml qyhčXid Akbr syphlyke-  
mgl budSah gč sšhbun ko iml nykyil E  
Ašw hqw qv hč ky l budSah hmkU hl ho  
skqw hčij skl ik is#K irvčq Bl pitt  
krql hč

budSah hmkU kw % gč Agd dy ji  
ko iml ny kypCy #Xw ašX Qč[ % gč  
Agd dy ji kypw Epl ke-słhk Sšq  
nhk-Qč[ ij ssybudSah hmkU kl ke-słhk  
shkqw kl jw skql[ gč sšhb kyil E  
SžK KIII kl Biq ivrdč dč: mý sšw  
krvnykl Błkw Bl młkn nhk-Qč[ #Xčk

gč sšhb kw SžSah sšl kysšw ke-sp-  
nhk-Qč[ is#K slq: kl sšnw ky Anšw  
budSah hmkU kw % gč Agd sšhb ko  
iml ny kw ačq n ihdčqn kl iCn ckl  
budSah ko pm: ačq krnykyil E Aššval  
ačq krnw Qč[ % s}p dš Bšlw ky  
kčmšw młukw ky dčw gč ji ny  
budSah ko khw ik askyhčw sy budSah  
rčX mý AššK PłwysyCnl hč Xid vh  
młK krqwo budSah pm: ačq ho jčgl[  
es ivčr ko es prvql- lKk kl kšpnu  
kh kr r" ikXw jw skqw hč #Xčk ABl  
mgl budSah hmkU ky Aššn młK v Sšn  
Qčvčw inišq }p sy smny nhk-Aw-Qč  
prqwsBv hčik gč sšhb pžw mý mčw  
kšw ky Qčvčw sy Ašqčt hčij ssyAp  
ji ko hmkU ko młK kl nsłhč dyl pVl[  
Ešw sdčšw AsBv Bl nhk-lqwh #Xčk  
is#K ivčrčw ky Anšw rjw kw młK  
gw askw młKkurl hčw hč

XhčXh Xčl rKw Aiq AwSXk hčik  
% gč Agd sšhb kysšw budSah hmkU kl  
młukw kysšw qčkl in rjnliq pr ke-  
ačw nhk-pVl[ % gč Agd dy ji kl  
bš Ev<Qčvčw sy Ap ji aww SžSah  
sšl kw jwqX pčw sy ivrdč krky budSah  
hmkU kl hčlq ašpč krny mý {ic l yw  
is© nhk hčql[ budSah hmkU kw Kfš  
sšhb mý % gč Agd dy ji ko iml nw Xh  
sšw hčik % gč nčk dy ji ky  
ašškčw: kl l čkčXw bFčrhl Qč,  
ij sky kurx Sšn kyačč Ašškčw: ny  
is#K pčw ky ačw v ačw kl Aš Dčw  
dyw AwB kr idXw Qč[



## gur Agd dl dhl iPrI

-fWjgjlq k0\*

gumiq nxyjb gumk kl ccu-hoql hY  
 qo askyil E 'bP'zunl' 'sicAw' 'sllu j n'  
 'jlvn mltq' Auld Ank ivSjw:kw =Xog  
 ikXu jwq h[ sur nxykhu jwq hY gumk  
 vh p[lu hY jo g[ kysnmk rhqw hY kBl  
 lvnmk nhl<hoq askw nk g[ kl Ar  
 rhqw hY A0r vh inrqr g[-<sup>m</sup>pu kw puz  
 bnnykw eCk g[-hlm nxyjlvn Fal qwh[  
 % g[ Agd dy ji ky Apny Sltle: nxy vh  
 'Dml'-hoq hY 'p[lu Slt' hoq hY 'sp~p[lysh  
 ljrl p[lu p[ieAw]' % g[ Agd dy ji avX<  
 p[lysh h[ p[lu-p[erK, Dml-p[erK h[ ij lhez  
 g[-hlm kl pal nw kroyh[ smaq ssar ko  
 j lq ilXu h[ esli E 'gur Agd kl dhl  
 iPrI' sllp[lu ivSv nxyankw inmt XSu P[lu  
 hlm h[ B[ klrq ji kl pwn bnd nxy:  
*jguj lqa gur dhlir Kji h smq sir  
 r0m anm n ilv rik inrkur ]  
 khu klrq kl shu spq dlp mJr  
 lhuw jgZ g[ pris mnr ]*

ankyAnsr =Bu}p p[erbl' siqg[ %  
 g[ nmk dy ji kycrnx: nxy syw rq rhq  
 hl B[~lhuw ji jgq g[-XSu ko =ltq h[,  
 g[ crnxpr AtI Bw syBrusw prqlq d[æ  
 ivSvns, hlm nxy fty rhny kl B[wn p[lu  
 snpwy ke~kur sy p[erbl' nyprKy prl[  
 kyke~kiTn Avsr A[ ikqu d[icA =ltk  
 prl[ nxy sPl rh[ klcv nxy snl tp~tp  
 klcv kypnl sytpkql Gs kl p[ (g[rl)

isr pr aTkr cl, 'ji g[dy'! B[~lhuw  
 ji g[dy p[ul nxykterw inkul q ji! hlm kl  
 pal nw hY inkul ilXu l[ lhuwAw: mlt-Ku ji  
 g[dy hlm kryiklur syKuw S[ k}~isr  
 kl A0r syXu p[erkl qrp sy cmlr aT[  
 mlt-nhl<g[ kw =sul O[ % g[ nmk dy  
 ji S[Sun kl Ar cl pVylgekl BIV p[cy  
 ho lI[ g[dy nym[ul, hly r[en P[ny S[  
 ikE lq alhy bter~bter Bagny lgy BIV  
 Ctql ge[ k[ d[ A0r k[ly C[ idE lq  
 BaggygE rh gE do q[ n A0r qb Akjy B[  
 lhuw ji l[ g[ ji ny =Sn ikXu #X[ B[~qm  
 nxy p[cy #X[ Aw rhy ho sb qo Bag gE qn  
 #X[ nhl<gE? hlm j d/kr ivnm[ sybd yg[  
 ji anky iTkany h[ prqunyw qo Anky isv  
 ke~Bl nhl< n[ khu jw ? nxy ke~iTkany  
 nhl< g[ ji ny b[ S[ kyGr Akr lXr sy  
 gly l g[ lhuwAw: nxy vl ke~iTkany nhl<  
 s' se: qn O[ in j av}p k[ it ku ; Aj  
 iml g[ l' n[ mlt =k[ kyAnsr "nyw g[  
 q[ n[ q[ g[ nymn nxy q[bsynl sd i[rdy  
 q[ ]" Apny Aul gn nxy B[~lhuw ji ko  
 Agd brwg[-pd pr =iq[Itq kr idXu b[  
 b[fw ji sygnq g[ kl r[nykrv avX< %  
 g[ Agd dy ji kycrnx: pr nq[ak h[  
 sBl is#K[ % p[ l[ g[is#K[ ko hlm ikXu  
 Aj sy B[~lhuw ji % g[ Agd dy ji  
 av}p nxy i[ q[ g[ h[:

isK[ p[iz: G[ kY sB amiq vKhu ij

\*1801-sl, inSn kl p[ rf, inkt st nylja AKulnl, shurnpr (Xlpl)-247001, mo +9194124-80266

*ikAanu]*

*Jk:sasusq:lhun itikAanu] (p<sup>o</sup>n 967)*

puqn jnmsikl ky Anur "iqqu  
nhil jo sbd haw so p<sup>o</sup>l g<sup>o</sup> Agd j<sup>o</sup>  
imlil" %b g<sup>o</sup> nunk dy ji ny %b g<sup>o</sup>  
Agd dy ji ko g<sup>o</sup> Op kr Anu dl ik  
Kf<sup>o</sup> s<sup>o</sup>hb j<sup>o</sup>kr rhq nun b<sup>o</sup>h ku  
=cw-<sup>o</sup>sw krd qb "idq C<sup>o</sup>lV krqr p<sup>o</sup>  
b<sup>o</sup>l Kf<sup>o</sup>lyj<sup>o</sup>q j<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>-j"

es snk syw kypj %b g<sup>o</sup> Agd dy  
ji kl AuklgBg 35 v<sup>o</sup>h-kl O<sup>o</sup> %b g<sup>o</sup>  
nunk pu<sup>o</sup>h syB<sup>o</sup>-l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji k<sup>o</sup>iml p k<sup>o</sup>y  
h<sup>o</sup>hXh Bl Ek idl<sup>o</sup>c<sup>o</sup>p Gtn<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>-l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
ji k<sup>o</sup>=k<sup>o</sup>31 m<sup>o</sup>; 1504 e-ko B<sup>o</sup>-P<sup>o</sup>  
ml ji kyGr n<sup>o</sup>pu d<sup>o</sup>h k<sup>o</sup>r ji kl p<sup>o</sup>rn  
k<sup>o</sup>K sym<sup>o</sup>Aykl snk, ij<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>n<sup>o</sup>qsr m<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
Apkyip<sup>o</sup>ji A<sup>o</sup>Cy<sup>o</sup>U<sup>o</sup>n<sup>o</sup>F<sup>o</sup>X U<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>ri Oy A<sup>o</sup>  
A<sup>o</sup>E<sup>o</sup>q D<sup>o</sup>nk {ic ky Oy A<sup>o</sup> d<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>-dyl ky  
ap<sup>o</sup>sk OyEv<sup>o</sup>-<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>-sg<sup>o</sup> s<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>q dyl d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ko  
j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> krqy O<sup>o</sup> esl b<sup>o</sup>c b<sup>o</sup>h nyp<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> pr  
h<sup>o</sup>ml w<sup>o</sup>k<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>ngl<sup>o</sup>enym<sup>o</sup>Aykl snk ko l<sup>o</sup>  
p<sup>o</sup>t kr aj<sup>o</sup>w id<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> b<sup>o</sup>h P<sup>o</sup> ml ji g<sup>o</sup>  
s<sup>o</sup>r kot m<sup>o</sup>A<sup>o</sup> bsy k<sup>o</sup>r-U<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>r X<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>-kr  
il X<sup>o</sup> X<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>-B<sup>o</sup>-dyl cd A<sup>o</sup>Cy<sup>o</sup>U<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>ri sy  
m<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>q h<sup>o</sup>-q<sup>o</sup> ankl p<sup>o</sup>l b<sup>o</sup>l Kl<sup>o</sup> ji sy  
%b g<sup>o</sup> Agd dy ji k<sup>o</sup> And k<sup>o</sup>rj h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
b<sup>o</sup>h P<sup>o</sup> ml ji kyAk<sup>o</sup>l cl<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kr j<sup>o</sup>ny  
pr U<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>r k<sup>o</sup>p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> b<sup>o</sup>l B<sup>o</sup>-l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji pr A<sup>o</sup>  
p<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>l b<sup>o</sup>l Kl<sup>o</sup> ji kl k<sup>o</sup>K sydo sp<sup>o</sup>l B<sup>o</sup>-  
d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji A<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>-d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji do p<sup>o</sup>lX<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> b<sup>o</sup>l An<sup>o</sup>  
ji A<sup>o</sup> b<sup>o</sup>l And<sup>o</sup>ji h<sup>o</sup>l esl b<sup>o</sup>c Ek  
id<sup>o</sup>n s<sup>o</sup>r kot ky h<sup>o</sup>l Ek inv<sup>o</sup>l %b g<sup>o</sup>  
nunk dy ji kyAn<sup>o</sup>K syk B<sup>o</sup>-j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji sy  
b<sup>o</sup>h s<sup>o</sup>nyko iml<sup>o</sup> s<sup>o</sup>r kot m<sup>o</sup>Ek ji  
s<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> kyik<sup>o</sup>nyB<sup>o</sup>-j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji ko n<sup>o</sup>h k<sup>o</sup> sy

'Anu kl v<sup>o</sup>' kl b<sup>o</sup>h k<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> krqys<sup>o</sup>  
b<sup>o</sup>h kl n<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>X<sup>o</sup>2d<sup>o</sup>h b<sup>o</sup>h g<sup>o</sup> p<sup>o</sup>l b<sup>o</sup>lylkskl  
rcl b<sup>o</sup>h h<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>-j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji nyb<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> %b g<sup>o</sup>  
nunk dy ji kl rc<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> jo es snk  
krq<sup>o</sup>pr inv<sup>o</sup>l kr rhy<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> bs 2d<sup>o</sup>h m<sup>o</sup>Ek  
l<sup>o</sup>l s<sup>o</sup>Gr kr ge- d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kl Ad<sup>o</sup>K l<sup>o</sup>l s<sup>o</sup>  
sbb sysg lyj<sup>o</sup>nyk<sup>o</sup>Bl snk An<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>l  
sg l<sup>o</sup>kr cly q<sup>o</sup> krq<sup>o</sup>pr ky b<sup>o</sup>h f<sup>o</sup>y  
f<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> sg ko v<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>iv<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> krnyko kh <sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>  
krq<sup>o</sup>pr ko cl p<sup>o</sup>v<sup>o</sup>l b<sup>o</sup>c m<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kyK<sup>o</sup>pr  
Ek j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> ko G<sup>o</sup>s-p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> k<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>sr q<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> krqy  
p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>! %b g<sup>o</sup> nunk dy ji k<sup>o</sup>Gr kh<sup>o</sup>  
h<sup>o</sup> k<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> k<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>-m<sup>o</sup>rq as j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> nyG<sup>o</sup>s k<sup>o</sup>  
g<sup>o</sup>sr Ap<sup>o</sup>ny<sup>o</sup>sr pr a<sup>o</sup>T<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> A<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>-ji ko  
G<sup>o</sup>l pr sv<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> kh kr G<sup>o</sup>l kl l<sup>o</sup>gn Ap<sup>o</sup>  
h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> m<sup>o</sup>pk<sup>o</sup>l A<sup>o</sup> kh<sup>o</sup> cl o Ap<sup>o</sup>ko ankyGr  
lycl q<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> Gr pr ph<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup>-ji ko {k<sup>o</sup>nyko  
kh<sup>o</sup> A<sup>o</sup>r An<sup>o</sup> m<sup>o</sup>G<sup>o</sup>s k<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>sr f<sup>o</sup>l h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kr b<sup>o</sup>h A<sup>o</sup> 'A<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> S<sup>o</sup>h ji! ji An<sup>o</sup>A<sup>o</sup>  
n<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kyA<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> n<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> nunk h<sup>o</sup> syw d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
B<sup>o</sup>-l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ji h<sup>o</sup>kyb<sup>o</sup>kyG<sup>o</sup>l syn<sup>o</sup>cyA<sup>o</sup>  
ck<sup>o</sup>y<sup>o</sup>pr<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> rhy<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> A<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ik<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup>l b<sup>o</sup>l B<sup>o</sup>!  
es q<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> m<sup>o</sup>K m<sup>o</sup>l ko ph<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> nh<sup>o</sup>-p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>kr krqy cr<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>pr n<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>q<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> %b  
g<sup>o</sup> nunk dy ji nygl<sup>o</sup>sy l<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> p<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> 'n<sup>o</sup>  
h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> kh<sup>o</sup>syA<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> ji s<sup>o</sup>r kot syA<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> n<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup>l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> bs B<sup>o</sup>-Ap ny l<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> A<sup>o</sup>  
nyw d<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> b<sup>o</sup>T<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> An<sup>o</sup>B<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup> kl, s<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> snk  
is<sup>o</sup>K sg<sup>o</sup> ek<sup>o</sup>l h<sup>o</sup>-s<sup>o</sup>l<sup>o</sup> rh<sup>o</sup>is h<sup>o</sup>-k<sup>o</sup>  
=vcn, ap<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup> kys<sup>o</sup>ny<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> g<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup> a<sup>o</sup>T<sup>o</sup>  
l<sup>o</sup>gr q<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> sb nyiml kr pg<sup>o</sup> }p m<sup>o</sup>  
B<sup>o</sup>ji n<sup>o</sup>g<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>ik<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> =h<sup>o</sup>: s<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> p<sup>o</sup>l g<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
cl q<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> is<sup>o</sup>K sg<sup>o</sup>iml-j<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> kr syw k<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>  
rq rh<sup>o</sup>l, p<sup>o</sup>l id<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>-B<sup>o</sup>-ji k<sup>o</sup>ny<sup>o</sup> ko E<sup>o</sup>y  
iv<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> kr ge-ik sg ko s<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup> B<sup>o</sup> id<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>h<sup>o</sup>

Xhl nhk% gē Agd dy jl nyApny  
hñe<sy es sñh hē~gumkl ilip m̄x puc-  
puc Aēre<kl pitq dybul bōw qXar ikE[  
dynagrl v Pwsl kl qñ nw m̄x Xh jiti  
n hkr srl Ev<mZwicñhe<m̄xshj hany  
ky kuraw gē kul sy hl p̄jb m̄x Kb  
acil q hē{ gē snhb nyávX<esm̄yguband  
kygtkyqXar ikE[ n̄m̄w Khvl ji Aōr gē  
snhb ávX<Coty b̄c̄æ ko bul bōw Aōr  
guband kygtkypFwyl alñaytksnl yAōr  
DñSnd E<áñipq kl (DñSnd) as smX  
gēary ko khw juw Ōw j hukis#K sqq  
EkZ hoql Aōr j hukinXimq }p sygnimq  
v guband kw acur-acur hoql gē ji  
ávX<DñSnd Aē<m̄x hij æ hoql gumkl kw  
acur-acur hany sy 'Bīç BāKAw gh'  
DñyDñymintnyl gl[ % gē nunk dy jl  
ny d̄kw Ōw vy kōñmint juwl h̄x nr juwl

hē ij nkW Apnw sūhēX, Būw nhk hēq  
ankl svjnw Ū "Gir Gir mlAw sBnK  
j lAukbdl Avr qmrl ]... carykt slmw  
krihgyGir Gir isPiq qmrl ](p°w 1191)

gē j l nyAlg-Alg ālūnēpr sgq  
j d l j hēkynkl is#K %Pū āēko Ekizq  
kr gūbū syj dVqē ēz ky%Pū umkl  
is#K kyshXq bn Aām icqn krqyXw  
Būw nē j Vy Ek-dēry kl smāXāē kw  
invrūw krqy Ek ekē- ky }p nē kun  
krqē

en sBl ēcū kākēkysūh-sūh gē  
sūh ny būw rcnw pr Bl Apnw Ūn  
kjq rKū Ap j l ny63 slōēkl rcnw  
kl jo %b gē gūw sūh kyspūn kĀw  
pcm pūSūh %b gē Arjn dy j l ny  
ivB° rūgēnēgē sūhūn ēw rcl vrē  
kysūh skilq iKE hēj ēy- isrl rēg kl  
vr nē2 slōē, mē kl vr nē12, Ausw  
kl vr-15, sūT kl vr nē1, sū kl  
vr nē11, rnkll kl vr nē7, mē kl  
vr nē1, sūg kl vr nē9, mlw kl  
vr nē5, kē j d-63

X'ip ignql nēXyky l 63 slōē hē  
ikqen slōēnēan sBl ivāēkw āpSū  
hūw hējō %b gē nūk dy j l ēw idē  
gē Ūn-icqn kymū isōw hē j ēy sv-  
sūt kwrēnē kĀw ēBūv h Ek hl hējō  
sv-Sūqūn hē ēkūw pē hē inrēn hē  
inrēw hē zun }p hē Aām āv}p hē:  
Ek iYsn<srb dyw dy dyw q Aqmw ]  
Aqmw budyāX j y ko j mē Bp ]  
nūku qw kw dūw hē sē-inrēn dē ]  
(p°w 469)

sūl sūt askl rcnw hē sb kē

askyhēm sypircūl q hē  
Apy svj kry Aup j ē-IB rKY Aup ]  
iqsūhvc j q apē kY dKY Ūp aŪp ]  
(p°w 475)

gē kl Sūw nēAukr as mūn Sūh  
kw zun ēq hēw hē:  
j y sa cūw agvūh slj cVūh hjw ]  
Eqy cūw hēdAuk gū ibnū Gō Aūw ]  
(p°w 463)

mūK kw mū nūn hē Sūlr es  
mūn kl Cq hē mūw kw ēBw es mū  
}pl mūn ko qūw l gū hūw hē es qūy  
ko Kd nykl cūl gē kypū hēBūw mū  
symūw kw ēBw gē ēw hl dū ikXū j w  
skq hē siqgē kyibnw mū kw drvūē  
Kā nhk skq iksl ANK kyhūw nēskl  
cūl nhk hē

gē kj l pūl invlū nūw kāw qnū Ciq ]  
nūk gū ibnūn kw qūkūn aGVYAvr  
n kj l hūw ]  
(p°w 1237)

mū kyAqr iāūw ēkūw pē syml w  
nūn-isnūn ēw hēw hē ēBūkl isPqō-  
slūh krqyhē mū āēsh AŌr sūvl Aūnd  
plūq hēw hē:

-caŪw phir sbūh kY sniqAw apjY cūw ]  
iqnw drlAwū lsa dūql mūn mūK scū  
nūw ] (p°w 146)

-nūk iqnw bsqūhYij hē Gir visAw kqū]  
ij n ky kq idspūl sy Aihinis iPrih  
j l q ]  
(p°w 791)

Xūd cūqyho ik bsq kl ēŪn Cūh qūy  
Aūndq kryqō ēBūkw Xsū gūkū kro :  
pūl bsqY Aūmūn iqs kw krhūblē ]  
nūk so sūh hēy ij sBsY dy Aūw ]  
(p°w 791) ☼

## syw Ev<nmq̄w kypj %b gŕ Agd dy j l

-fWmdnjlg kŕ

%b gŕ Agd dy j l is#K&kyi<sup>a</sup>qIX  
gŕ Ōŕ ank w j Nm 5 vŕK, svq 1561  
qdnsr 31 mē, 1504 e-ko gw mĀydl  
srk(srk nq̄) ij ſw mkqsr (pŕb) mŕ  
hŕw Ōŕ enkw phl w nnn Bæ~'lihxw j l  
Ōŕ enkyipqw kw nnn Bæ~Pŕ ml j l  
qŌw mŕw kw nnn blbl dXw kŕ Ōŕ l dŕ  
slŕwre&kl bgwqe&qŌw bŕr kyhml&kl  
ASŕŕ Ev<lŕmŕ ky kurw gw 'mĀydl  
srk aj V gXŕ grlbl ky kurw Bæ~Pŕ  
ml j l Aprw plŕk gw Cd/kr phlygw  
hrky qŌw iPr Kfŭ sŕhb j w bsy Aŕ  
vh&Sŕhl Ōkŕw krnylg gXŕ Ap j ōdl  
hl bVySŕhlŕw bn gXŕ

Bæ~Pŕ ml j l =EXŕ vŕw-dyl dSŕ  
kyilE Èvŕmŕkl kl XŕZw krqy Ōŕ Bæ~  
lihxw j l pr Apryipqw kl Dŕnk {icX&  
Ev<lvSvŕe&kw bVw =Bw Ōŕ Bæ~lihxw  
j l ko prn sĀw kl qŕlŕw kl qŕvReŕCw  
Ōŕ, esl ilE vyzn kl =ŕŕŕ kyilE Bŕŕe&  
qŌw sqe&kl sqq kl qŕlŕw mŕ rhqy Ōŕ  
15 vŕw-kl Ankw mŕankl Sŕhl Bæ~dyl cd  
kl spŕl blbl Klvl j l kysŕw gw sŕr  
mŕheŕ ankydo spŕl qŌw do spŕlZŕw Ōŕŕ  
ipqw j l kl mŕXw(1526 e) ky aprw Bæ~  
lihxw j l ko kŕdŕw kw sŕw kŕk-sBŕl nw  
pVw Aŕ vyes kun mŕkumXŕb rhŕ 1532  
e-mŕEk ldn Bæ~lihxw j l ny %b gŕ  
nŕnk dy j l kyEk is#K Bæ~j Ōw j l

sy %b gŕ nŕnk sŕhb kl bŕŕ kw Xh  
Sŕbd sŕw :

*iBŕl rhVIEy cŕnkin qŕy j*

*Jŕgh sq j nŕ nŕy rŕn lpAŕy j*

(p<sup>o</sup>w 459)

es Sŕbd kw Bæ~lihxw j l kynŕ pr  
bhq ghrw =Bw pVw qŌw ankyidl mŕ %b  
gŕ nŕnk dy j l syml ny kl cŕtw plŕ  
heŕ =EXŕ vŕw-kl qrh j b vy1532 e-mŕ  
dyl dSŕ kyilE Èvŕmŕkl kl XŕZw pr gXy  
qŕ Apry j ŕŕy sihq %b gŕ nŕnk dy j l  
kydSŕ kyilE krqŕw phŕŕ %b gŕ  
nŕnk dy j l kydSŕ syBæ~lihxw j l kl  
Aŕŕw qŕŕ ho ge-Aŕ vyvh&rhnylgŕ  
as vŕŕ ankl Aŕk 28 vŕw-Ōŕ anky  
Ōkvŕw mŕ bVl nmŕw Ev<lmŕs Ōŕ %b  
gŕ nŕnk dy j l Bæ~lihxw j l kl  
SŕŕŕXŕ sybhq =Bŕvŕ hŕ qŌw an pr  
zn kl blŕŕŕw klŕ

%b gŕ nŕnk dy j l kl isŕwA&kw  
Bæ~lihxw j l pr ghrw =Bw pVw Aŕ vo  
gŕ j l kyisŕX bnkr krqŕw hl itk  
gXŕ bVl %ŕw syvy %b gŕ nŕnk dy j l  
ky apdŕw sŕqy qŌw ankl bŕŕ sy Apry  
=dX kysŕ dŕ krqŕ %b gŕ nŕnk dy  
j l Bæ~lihxw j l kl =BuBŕŕŕ qŌw lgn sy  
bhq =s<sup>o</sup> hŕŕ alŕŕy Bæ~lihxw j l ko  
anky kŕdŕw kl dŕBŕ kybhny Kfŭ  
sŕhb vŕps j nŕkyilE =ŕŕŕ ikXŕ vŕps



Kfũ sũhb Aukr Bæ~liħuwi kũnn n  
 l ġw qo vyl Pr krqur phæf jukr anko  
 pqu clw ik %b gē nunk dy ji Kye<ny  
 gXyhē hē Xh sũkr Bæ~liħuwi Bl Kye<  
 kl Aar cl idE[ Augyjukr #Xw dKqyhē  
 ik %b gē nunk dy ji Apnysyke<sũh  
 ġun kl Psl m̄syKrpqur inkul rhyhē  
 Bæ~liħuwi gē ji ko m̄m t̄jkr Kl  
 Bl kũm m̄Uáq ho gXf gē ji kydSm-  
 d̄d̄r kysũh hl Bæ~liħuwi kys#Kl-  
 lsd̄k kũ ell̄gh̄m Sũ ho gXf %b gē  
 nunk dy ji kyh̄m An̄ur Bæ~liħuwi  
 nyklcV syBrl Ġas-Pũ kl gTrl b̄m ll  
 qũm isr pr aT̄kr gē sũhb kypCypC  
 cl pVf Ġas kl gTrl syklcV Br̄w p̄ul  
 Bæ~liħuwi kl r̄m̄l p̄ũk pr lgr rh̄w  
 Ųũ j̄b vyGr ph̄y qo m̄p̄ s̄#Kũd ji  
 ny gē ji sykh̄w "Bæ~liħuwi d̄ũ sy  
 sPr krkyAũkyũ ApnyAũyh̄l anko kũm  
 m̄. l ġw il Xũ d̄j̄k klcV syenky klm̄l  
 kpVy k̄šy Krib h̄ē hē"

%b gē nunk dy ji Bæ~liħuwi kl  
 Aar d̄j̄kr h̄s pVy Aũ Pr̄m̄n ikX̄w  
 "s̄#Kũd enkyisr pr Ġas kl gTrl nh̄k  
 Xh qo 'd̄nX̄w kydk̄k kl gTrl h̄f XyklcV  
 kyC̄k̄ty nh̄k Xy qo k̄s̄r kyC̄k̄ty h̄ē pr̄m̄n̄w  
 ny ávX<enko Xh ij Ġm̄h̄r̄l s̄B̄l ny ky il E  
 c̄m̄h̄f" Bæ~liħuwi nyes h̄m ko =vn  
 ikX̄w qũm bVl %P̄w syvh̄k<syw krny l gē  
 Ab Bæ~liħuwi kl n̄m̄p̄ Ev<syw B̄rn̄w  
 kl k̄T̄n pr̄l̄w Sũ ho gē vygn̄is#Kl kl  
 ks̄ũl̄ pr sm̄q pr̄l̄w Ām̄. Kry aqr̄f

vyqn-mn-d̄m̄ sy sgq kl syw krqy  
 qũm hr v̄f̄q gē ji kyh̄m kl pul nw ky

ilE qX̄w-br-qX̄w rh̄qf vy gē ji ky  
 iksl Bl h̄m̄ pr ikqun krqf gē sũhb  
 kl el̄h̄l b̄m̄ ny Bæ~liħuwi ji ko  
 Auk̄ih̄q kr il Xũ "B̄ūm̄ Ev<gē-syw m̄  
 m̄'n anko Apnw Aup Bl B̄ũ gXũ gē  
 cr̄m̄<m̄rh̄kr Bæ~liħuwi nygn̄is#Kl  
 kũ p̄h̄w zun =l̄q ikX̄w qũm is#Kl-AũS̄m̄  
 ko Ųv̄h̄rk }p m̄. D̄m̄rn̄w ikXũ gē-Gr  
 kl syw ankyjlv̄n kl sbsybVl Ųáq̄q̄w  
 Ųũ k̄T̄n syk̄T̄n kũm ko Bl vyk̄l̄ym̄h̄y  
 ávik̄r krqy qũm hr kũm ko Apny h̄m̄k  
 sykr̄nw Apnw s̄B̄f̄X sm̄J̄qf Apny ġm̄k  
 kũ s̄dk̄w Bæ~liħuwi ji gē ji kybh̄q  
 sm̄p̄ ho gXy qũm sgq m̄. ankw m̄n-  
 s̄l̄h̄m̄ Bl h̄ny l ġw

%b gē nunk dy ji áũp̄q ikE nE  
 D̄m̄. asky lv̄k̄is qũm sm̄j̄k sgT̄n kl  
 Aḡm̄e-kyil E iksl X̄oX ġn̄is#K Ųũf̄q kl  
 K̄j̄ m̄. Ųũ gē sũhb Apny aAũũk̄r̄l kũ  
 cX̄n is#Kl-syke<ky ġm̄k ky Aũr̄ pr  
 kr̄nw c̄h̄q̄y Ųũ vyApny p̄ũ<qũm ANK syke<  
 ko ke-b̄r Aj̄m̄ c̄ky Ųũ Bæ~liħuwi  
 =Ų̄j̄k pr̄l̄w m̄sPI h̄ēf Bæ~liħuwi kl  
 k̄T̄n pr̄l̄w kyv̄Ám̄ h̄m̄. Aũd s̄k̄l̄Āk m̄  
 im̄l̄qyh̄ē ankl gē-cr̄m̄<sy=liq D̄k-qũm  
 h̄m̄ m̄nnykl B̄rn̄w ny Xh áp̄t̄t kr id̄X̄w  
 ik vyhl ġũg'̄l kyX̄oX h̄ē 1539 e-m̄.%b  
 gē nunk dy ji nyb̄b̄w b̄f̄w ji syr̄m̄  
 p̄ũl̄ kr̄v̄kr Bæ~liħuwi ji ko ġũg'̄l pr  
 b̄f̄kr anko m̄m̄ t̄j̄k̄f Bæ~liħuwi ji ko  
 %b gē Agd dy j̄f̄ b̄n̄kr ġũg'̄l kl  
 ij Ġm̄h̄r̄l s̄p̄ d̄l̄ %b gē nunk dy ji ky  
 EX̄q̄-j̄q sm̄nykyb̄ul %b gē Agd dy ji  
 nyis#K D̄m̄-kl Aḡm̄e-bVyaÁm̄ qrl̄kysy

kl[ ankyAunAun is#K sqq inXnpuk  
ektTI haql q0u %b gē nunk dy ji ky  
apdja<kl 0u\$Xw krql[ alheylgr kl  
=0u ko A0r A0k hvkisq ikXw ij skl dK  
rK kw kun nup Klvl ji krql Bæ-sA  
ji A0r Bæ- blvf ji ky k0n Anur,  
lgr nyp0u q0u dsl Gl mybri ho-Klr Kuny  
ko iml ql 0u[ gē sūhb avX<sūhæw Kunk  
Kuy0u[ %b gē Agd dy ji kl intkum syw  
ky)p mynaw 0u[ myis#Kl kw=cw kPl  
Plu[ is#K sqq ky =Bw q0u lgr kl  
s0u =w smj nyp0u =cil q væ-but Ev<  
jwq-puq kysunjk BjlBw dū hnylgē  
gē sūhb nysnaw q0u mrvIX Ekqu ky  
apdja< =w ACTj: q0u gribe: nyp avBnun  
kw Ehsus krul[

%b gē Agd dy ji kw sbsybVw gun  
Ek AunSæ is#K haw 0u[ vy%b gē nunk  
dy ji ky AnIK Auzukri syk 0u[ Xh  
gun alheyl Apry syke: ko glw krny kw  
apdja idXw[

%b gē Agd dy ji kl bun Auk  
mybhq km h[ %b gē glw sūhb myAp  
ji ky 63 slak hē Ap ji kl bun my  
jlvn kw jo PlsPæ=kt haq hY asku  
mū Aūar nmq syw q0u nun jprw h[  
ankw apdja hYik mū kl q0u ql ymIK  
avūit-ho juw hY q0u skæ-sæ kw lSuk  
ho juw h[ Xh Avgun plæ-gē kl Sæw  
myjuny syhl dū haq hY:

*nunk gw ibnun kw qkun aGVYAvr  
n kjl h0u ]* (p<sup>o</sup> 1237)

jlvn ky shi rūqy pr vhl mūIK  
cl qw hY ij sko prnūw "pw kr 'nū' kl

dū bi\$0u krqw h[ gē ji ky mq ky  
Anur mūIK kl Sū\$Xq kyinmū mykm-  
kl bVI mhaw hY:

*cigAæAw birAæAw vacy Dænu hdlr ]  
krnl Apo Apæ ky nYI ky dlr ]  
ijnl nūw iAæAw gE mskiq Gūl ]  
nunk qynK ajlyhæ kjl Ctl nūl ]*  
(p<sup>o</sup> 146)

%b gē Agd dy ji kysl dækw mX  
Bw Xh hYik Xh jlvn A0p smX kyil E  
h[ mūIK ko Aprl Sūq p0u ko sicq  
krny my nh< lgunl cūhE[ jo mūIK  
prnūw kl bdgl krqyhæ ankw hl jlvn  
kwXub hY:

*ndir iqlw ka nunk nūw ij lhu nlsun ]*  
(p<sup>o</sup> 1239)

mn kypICy lgnysy jlvn kBl , cw  
nh<ho skql mn ko prnūw kl isPq-  
slūh myj d/kr hl Sūq =ūq ho skql h[  
=Bu=ūq kyil E %b gē Agd dy ji =Bu  
kw hūm phcunny ko =ūnkqu dy hē  
ankw Pænn hY:

*nunk hkm pCūw kY qa Ksm lml w ]*  
(p<sup>o</sup> 139)

gē kw hūm mūny myksl ikām ky  
vūl-ivvūl kw intjū krqyhæ:

*slūw j babu dæY kry nūhu Gūw jæ ]*  
(p<sup>o</sup> 474)

bdgl krnyvūlykyil E Xh Alq j ærl  
hYik vū Ahkur kw EXw kr[ =Bu=ūq  
kl i<sup>a</sup>qlX Sūq-'syū hY ij sky =w mūIK ko  
avX<kl phcū ho skql hY:

*Apu gve syw kry qu ikCu pæ nūw ]*  
(p<sup>o</sup> 474)



gŭ kl syw ko vy Ksm (=B) kl  
cŭkrl kyqŭX smJqyhŭ ij sky<sup>a</sup>rw is#K  
Ev<gŭ ny Ek ho j<sup>a</sup>rw hŷ:

*Eh iknŭl cŭkrl ij quBa Ksm n j<sup>a</sup> ]  
nŭnk syku kŭFI Ey ij sŭl Ksm sme ]  
(p<sup>o</sup>w 475)*

j<sup>a</sup>o nŭnk gŭ ky bqŭky rŭqy pr  
cl kr prŭmŭw kl Bŭq krq<sup>a</sup> hŷ askw  
icÁ sqŭt hŷAŭ asko dŭnXw kl kŭ-Bŭ  
vŭqu Cŭnh<skql :

*Ij n vŭfAe-qyryn kl qyryn nŭh ]  
(p<sup>o</sup>w 1238)*

iksl isXmp-cqne-ky Aŭsry Agr  
Acw nŭnk Bŭypŭŭsy Xŭdql krq<sup>a</sup> hŷ  
qo vŭ ApnyAŭrxw syApnyjlvn ko Kl  
hl nlcw krny kl nŭkq<sup>a</sup> krq<sup>a</sup> hŷ:

*Apŭw hŭl Apŭl dy klw Apŭ l<sup>a</sup> ]  
(p<sup>o</sup>w 148)*

dŭrŭkyAvgw bqnykl Aŭlq nŭnk  
ko jlvn nŭgq~nŭdŭkl hŷ vŭqŭvk  
smJŭrl esmŭhŷik nŭnk Apŭl kimXŭko  
dŭ krnykw =Xŭn kry:

*nŭnk prKy Ap ka qu prKu j<sup>a</sup> ]  
(p<sup>o</sup>w 148)*

% gŭ Agd dy jŭ ky slŭk: nŭ  
smkul ln smj kyjlvn-mŭXŭkyAsql n  
qŭw Adŭjiq kl sŭŭ Aŭlcw kl ge-hŷ:

*nŭa Pklrŷ pŭqsŭh nŭK pŭfqu nŭa ]  
Aŭy kw nŭa prKU Evŷ kry gŭw ]  
eliq kw nŭa calŭl kŭl pŭy ŭw ]  
nŭnk gŭmŭk j<sup>a</sup>ndEykil kw EhuinAŭ ]  
(p<sup>o</sup>w 1288)*

gŭ sŭhb kw Xh slŭk hŭrl nŭj ŭw  
smŭj k qŭw rŭj nŭlqk hŭl q pr Bŭ pŭw

iPt bŷqŭhŷ ankyapŭkyAŭsŭ smŭj k  
Adŭjiq ko kl Xŭ kw phrw smJrw cŭhEŷ

is#K I hr kyivkŭs nŭ% gŭ Agd  
dy jŭ ny Ahm Xŭdŭn fŭl ŭl Apŭl XŭX  
Agŭw~nŭalheŷ% gŭ nŭnk dy jŭ ky  
dŭmE AŭSŭko iniScq qŭw sgŭTq }p  
=dŭn ikXŭl alheŷ% gŭ nŭnk sŭhb kl  
bŭw EkZ kl es qrh is#Kŭky nŭh  
Dŭnk gŭw % gŭ gŭw sŭhb kyskl n kw  
kŭl-AŭB ho gŭw qŭw esmŭivSŭs rKny  
vŭl y AŭkŭXŭko XŭX idŭm iml geŷ

gŭ sŭhb ny iv<sup>a</sup>~sŭr kl Aŭ Bŭ  
ivSŭw Dŭn idŭl gŭmŭl Aŭrŭkl il ip nŭ  
isŭw kl SŭjAŭ kl qŭk sŭhŭw lŭ  
Aŭsŭl sybŭw kw pŭl kr skŭ % gŭ  
Agd dy jŭ nybŭcŭkyisŭw kyil E Ek  
nŭln Fg pŭw ikXŭl j hŭmŭn kyŭvŭŭ ky  
il E bŭw kw pŭl krnw qŭw as pr Aŭl  
krnw jŭrl smJqy ŭy vŭh<Sŭrl ko  
qd{ŭq rKnypr Bŭ jŭ dyŭŭl gŭ sŭhb  
nynŭj vŭwŭkl qd{ŭq kyil E Kŭ-mŭhŭn,  
Ev<dŭl-kŭl kyil E AKŭybnvŭŷ j hŭ  
vy klŭqXŭkrvŭw krqy ŭy as ŭŭw ko  
'nŭl-AKŭŭ khw j<sup>a</sup>rw Sŭj ho gŭl es  
qrh is#K sŭŭw nŭDŭnk zun kysŭsŭ  
ŭvŭŭX inŭw ko Bŭ XŭX ŭŭw idŭw gŭl

% gŭ Agd dy jŭ ky=Xŭne<sup>a</sup>rw %  
gŭ nŭnk dy jŭ kl bŭw kw =cŭr ivSŭl  
ŭqr pr hŭl % gŭ Agd dy jŭ sbky  
hŭmŭn-Dŭrynŭk bn gŭŷ Kŭŭ sŭhb ky  
pŭKŭl isŭnŭw (ij sko 'qŭl khqy ŭ) ny  
lŭge nŭvŭh-Bŭ Pŭw rKyŭl gŭ sŭhb ky  
apŭŭ<sup>a</sup>rw lŭge nŭvŭh-Bŭ qŭw ABivSŭs  
XŭgnySŭj kr idE Aŭ qpykl mŭkq<sup>a</sup> km

ho ge[ khw juw hYik ngl bndSuh hnkU  
1540 e-mxSySuh sll syhur Kkr l h0  
l Otqwhlw rucqymxKfU suhb mygd-dSua  
kyllE g[ suhb kypus Aukw Qm[

1540 e-mx%b (gU) Amrdus jI %  
g[ Agd dy jI kl Surxu mxAuky qUm g[  
suhb kl sywmxjt gX[ %b g[ Agd dy  
jI nyls#K Dm-ky=cw kyllE Ek ngr  
bsnykl ij Mhurl anko spl[ esl hlm  
kyADm 1549 e-kyAus-pus %b gedvd

suhb ngr bsukw gX[

%b g[ Agd dy jI ny girAe~ kl  
ij Mhurl qyh vhw qk inBue[ alhazy  
Apnw aArndkurl cmy sy phly Apny  
spizcqUm is#Kekl kVI prlw lI[ sPI  
hony pr Apny AnNK is#K %b (gU)  
Amrdus jI ko girAe~b\$nd[ %b g[ Agd  
dy jI 48 vhw kl Aukw Bgkr 3 vhw,  
s=1609 qdhw 29 mnc, 1552 e~ ko  
EXiq-jq smu gX[



**kivq**

## jo en Auk:ny dKw hY

-s. sqnm isb kml \*

jo en Auk:ny dKw hY njw Ajle qry dr kw  
inhw %b hirndr ko v jI Amq srwr k[  
gubnd sul mn sy iknry bY sr ky  
skh pwp hYmn jIqy iPY n iPr iksl fr k[  
ilKI hY jo gubnd, sjI Ab vo hY sij&pr,  
smasko jo Bl, vo hl bn juky g[Gr k[  
eCw dSua kl lkr, jo Amy hK krny isjd  
Bry Jdl bnypz, g[ jI kl njæ k[  
imlyqskln as }h kq skh imlqw sdu idl kq  
avibmn hY bFq v AiBmn hY nrq[  
ilKw ijs kynsibo mx Jky vo hl qry dr py  
lbu lb hY vo Br juw svll jo bny dr k[  
jly bY Qy sb pwy qyl bnd sy sb Apny  
vh pz qyl rhmq ky ankw hY 2dX Brq[  
Sd v sbR mx jlnw g[ ky Sbd khqy hK  
rjæ mx hl skl jIE jo eqbw hY krq[  
g[ drbw jo Auky g[ kw hlm jo mny  
=vn hY =BuGr mx chry pr nU hY Jrq[  
Sbd bny Akl Qd/I kry gmn #Xw kml?  
nmedw #Xw bny ankq qBl khny sy hY frq[

## %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI

-blbl gamiq k0\*

is#K Dm- n̄ gē kw ā0m sbsy svoām h[ is#K Dm- ky vÁk %b gē n̄nk dy jI h#A0r ansyhl is#K Dm- kl gē-prprw kw AwB hqwh[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI is#K Dm- kl gē-prprw n̄ nvm ā0m pr sūbBq h[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI kw jlvn Ēxg, sūhs, SūK- A0r bildm ky kurw nmāX A0r AndrxāX h[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI kw jNm 1 A=I, 1621 e-ko mlrl-plrl ky mlk sq isphl CTm pūSūh %b gē hīrgābd sūhb jI kyGr m̄q n̄nk jI kl pwn kK sy% Am̄sr m̄hā[ Ap jI ky c̄r B̄e- Ōy ij nky n̄m-- b̄bw gūidAw jI, b̄bw sūj m̄l jI, b̄bw Ax̄ r̄k jI A0r b̄bw At̄l r̄k jI Ō[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI Apny B̄eX̄e m̄sy sbsy kintt Ō[

Ap jI kw bcpn kw n̄m Ēxg ml jI rKw gXw Ō[ bcpn n̄ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI kl bhpāX SūS̄Xq pr Ap jI kl m̄q n̄nk jI ny bhq gh̄w B̄w fūw[ Ap jI pr m̄q n̄nk jI ky 2dX kl dX̄w kw k̄m qw A0r Ek̄w l̄Xq kw bhq gh̄w B̄w pV̄[ Ap jI ky ipqw %b gē hīrgābd sūhb jI kl infrqw A0r idlyl kw Bl Ap pr gh̄w B̄w pV̄[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI

Apny ipqw ky sūh A0p AwKum̄hl iS̄kr K̄j ny j̄w krqy Ō[ A0p AwKum̄hl Ap SūZ cl̄ny n̄ p̄l qrh sy inp̄w m̄q kr cky Ō[ krq̄w kyX̄P n̄ Apkl qq kyj̄r d̄Kkr %b gē hīrgābd sūhb jI ny Apkw n̄m qq bħdr rK̄[ alh̄ay bcn ikX̄- hm̄w Xh sp̄z bhq bl A0m̄ blvn Sūv̄r q̄m qq kw D̄m h̄q[

gē sūhb v̄wX q̄m m̄n kyp̄ Ō[ k̄m 2dX, blvn A0r sf̄l S̄rlr, qq A0r kl̄m kyD̄m, sḡq̄w, pr̄k̄r, D̄m- r̄k sPI gh̄0m A0r iv̄w Ō[ Ap jI kyipqw %b gē hīrgābd sūhb jI ny Apkl iS̄m̄ kyil E b̄bw b̄f̄w jI, B̄e- gūdas jI A0r B̄e- b̄h̄l̄o jI kw c̄w ikX̄[ sbsy ph̄l q̄s̄l b̄bw b̄f̄w jI ny ilK̄v̄[ Apko ḡb̄m̄ q̄m D̄m- gh̄e kl iS̄m̄ ky sūh- sūh SūZ iv̄w q̄m Ḡwsv̄r Bl isK̄l̄e- gē %b gē hīrgābd sūhb jI ny sBl is#K̄e kyil E SūZ- iv̄w ko Āinv̄- kr idXw Ō[ %b gē qq bħdr sūhb jI ny D̄m̄k p̄rv̄w ky sūh- sūh s̄K̄ p̄rv̄w m̄ bcpn ibq̄w q̄m sm̄ kl nj̄k̄ ko sm̄J̄yhl̄ s̄K̄ iS̄m̄ m̄p̄rv̄w m̄q kl[ es̄ b̄q kw m̄m̄ krq̄w kl j̄g h̄ ij sm̄ Apny b̄Vy Sūv̄r- kl qrh qq ky j̄0r idK̄[

\*New Abadi Punder, G.T. Road Batala.

%b gē qy bhuir sūhb ji kwivvūh krqurp kyinvasi lūl cēd kl pīzi maqū gūri ji kysūhūhūl lūl cēd Aŕ ankl pēni ibSan kŕ Aŕ ji ky gūn: sy bhq =Būvq hē Ōl %b gē hirgēbd sūhb ji ky EXŕq-jŕq smny kypScū %b gē qy bhuir sūhb ji April maqū ji Aŕ pēni maqū gūri ji ko sūh lŕr 'bkuł ō nūnk gū mŕAw gē EXūhŕr Aŕ =BūBiŕq mŕ hi l in rhqy Ōl %b gē qy bhuir sūhb ji dūhūl kŕk: sy bhq dū rhqy Ōy esil E %b gē hirgēbd sūhb ji nygūg'i ApnybVyspīz bŕw gūidAw ji kyspīz %b gē hirrŕk sūhb ji ko sŕl %b gē hirrŕk sūhb ji ky EXŕq-jŕq smny ky pScū is#K elqhus ny Apny Aŕ ko Ek bŕ iPr dŕhŕk %b gē hirrŕk sūhb ji kybVyspīz rŕrŕk dūhūl qŕ pr bhq sūvūn Ōy ikqu Aŕg jŕ ko Kŕw krnykl eŕCw sy vŕ is#Kl isdk sy fgmgw gē esl kurxw gē sūhb ny asko is#Kl sy biht<sup>m</sup> q kr idūl %b gē hirrŕk sūhb ji ny Apny Cotyspīz %b gē hiriŶSan ji ko gūg'i ky XŕX smJqy hē girAŕ- anko sŕ dī

%b gē hiriŶSan sūhb ji is#K sgq kybūwpr j b idŕl gē qo vŕxpr cŕk kl ibmŕl ky kurxw hūl q Krŕb ho gē is#K sgq nyhūl j d/kr ivnql kl ik hy sŕcy puŕSūh ji! Aŕky bŕl gūg'i kl ij ŭhŕl kŕn inBūEgŕ %b gē hiriŶSan ji nygŕ-Gr mŕgūg'i kl ij ŭhŕl =dūn krnykl cīl Aŕ rhī prprw ko inBūy hē 'bŕw bkuł Ŷ Sūbŕ: kw aŕCūrxw ikXw Xh

Prmŕn krqysmX gē ji EXŕq-jŕq smw gē

gē ji =w aŕCūrxw ikE gē 'bŕw bkuł Ŷ Sūbŕ: mŕ: bŕw Sūbŕ nvmi puŕSūh %b gē qy bhuir sūhb ji ky sŕB- mŕ aŕCūrxw ikXw gXw Ōl %b gē hiriŶSan ji ky 'bŕw bkuł Ŷ Sūbŕ: kw Aŕ-Xh Ōw ik Ab gūg'i hŕry bŕw Aŕw dŕw ji sBūgy jŕ 'bkuł Ŷ nūnk ŕŕm mŕrhqyhē ŭŕmŕ nyen Sūbŕ: kw Aŕ-mŕmny Fg sy ikXw qŌw vŕ Apny Aŕ ko gē khīvny l gē as smX bkuł mŕ rhny vŕy sŕl jūq ky Anŕ lŕq is#K sgq sy Bŕy ŕvŕkr krnylgy Ōl %b gē qy bhuir ji AŭKūŕnk qŌw Sūq kw jivn Ōqlq kr rhy Ōl en pŕKŕl sŕFXŕ:(nkīl gē Aŕ ky hŕyhē Asīl gē kl phcūn krni mŕskl ho gē- Ōl

sŕcy gē sūhb %b gē qy bhuir sūhb ji ko Fŭny kw <sup>m</sup>qŕ- mŕKw Sūh l bŕw ny ikXūl is#K ŭŕ- ky prprūq kŕk-gŕ: mŕ Bŕ- mŕKw Sūh ky bŕy mŕ askw j hŕj ŕqŕn mŕ Ps jūny kw Aŕ nvmi puŕSūh =w Ŷhŕl Sūq sy askw j hŕj ŕiknry l g jūny ky vŕw kw vŕw ŭl qw hē askw j hŕj ŕiknry l g gXw qo vŕ Apnŕ vcn inBūny gē-dSūbŕ- hŕy phcūl iSŕmŕw gē =w =bŕk kmŕl =w =kŕSūq 'is#K elqhus' (Būy phl Ŷ) mŕ Bŕ- mŕKw Sūh l bŕw ky =sg kw es =kur vŕw ikXw gXw hŶ:

Bŕ-mŕKw Sūh gŕrūq Aŕw kŕlXūw/ mŕgē ji kymŕd ky Ŷp mŕsyw krqy Ōl Bŕ-mŕKw Sūh kypŕ is#K =w gē ky

ilE idE gE April Auk kydsvyBug kl Ek  
 hjæ mhry Q asny bkuly ny jkr dKw  
 ik bhq sylq ApnyApko gē kh rhyQy  
 qo asny Asil gē kl phcwn krny hqu  
 Apnymn nyskōp krqy hē prmtm kw  
 ámrw ikXw Aor khw ik hysçcypwSuh!  
 nyl blē kun nhkkr rhl hē Ap April  
 Amnq ApnymK symgkr ml syllylē  
 eskybul asnyan sbkysmnydo-do mhry  
 rKl jo ApnyApko gē bqkr sqq sy  
 Btū ávikr kr rhyQē an sBl nydo-  
 do mhry ávikr kr lkAor hr kē-mhry  
 dKkr Kōw ho gXw iksl nyBl kr-Btū  
 kl Asil Auk kl bq qk nhkklē

Bæ-m#Kxw Suh lburw ko ivSvus ho  
 gXwik en pkēf gē Aemysyke-Bi sçcw  
 gē nhkhlē vh bhq inrōw hāw asny lqē  
 sypēwuk Xhæpr kē-ANk sēf Bl rhq  
 h? lqē ny Bæ-m#Kxw Suh lburw ko  
 Ekq Aor Sūq nys rh rhy % gē qy  
 bhulr sūhb ji ky bry nys bqkē

Bæ-m#Kxw Suh ji as áōm pr  
 phæ gE Xhæpr % gē qy bhulr sūhb  
 ji æBu Bi#q nys lln Qē Bæ-sūhb ny  
 dSækyilE ivnql kl ikqumqwgē ri ji  
 nykhwik vh iksl synhl-ml qyprquBæ-  
 m#Kxw Suh ji nyivnql kr drvjæKdvw  
 ilXw dSæ krqyhl anky<sup>2</sup>dX ko bhq  
 skh imlē alhæygē ji kysmæ Bl do  
 mhry rKkr mōw tjkē gē ji ko Xh  
 AūBw ho ckw Qw ik syw sBl nykw smX  
 Aw ckw h/ esilE alhæy Bæ-m#Kxw Suh  
 sykhæ- "Bæ-is#Kū gē dl Amnq idAl  
 hl Bll hll E, hjæ ivcæky l do dyirhæ

E<eh #Xē"

Apky bcn smkr Bæ-m#Kxw Suh  
 bhq Kōw hē alhæy Apnw SdSæ gē ji ky  
 crxæ nys Jkw idXw Aor sBl mhry gē ji  
 kysmæ rK dlē iPr Bæ-m#Kxw Suh ji  
 nyCq pr cFler , cyáv nys ApnysidKæ  
 Aor apidōw dSæidKæ sykhæ- 'gē lūo  
 rj gē lūo rj!' Aōw sçcw gē iml gXw  
 hē Bæ-m#Kxw Suh ji kl Xh pkur  
 smkr pūl is#K sqq Bgkr % gē qy  
 bhulr ji kypus Aw gē-Aor bōw bēFw  
 ji kypqy bōw gūidAw ji ny girAw-kl  
 rány Adw kl Aor % gē qy bhulr sūhb  
 ji ko nvm pwsuh ky }p nys gūg'i pr  
 ivrvjmm ikXw gXw

es qrh gē sūhb æBu Bi#q nys lln  
 rhnyvly Sūvlr, Xōpy B#q qōw mhulr  
 Bl Qē ÉXw Aor kbwl kl Bōw honyky  
 kurw alhæy dKl jnq ky ilE Apnw  
 bildn Kōw syApnw kr idXw % gē qy  
 bhulr sūhb ji kw dētkw AūBwll Qw  
 vh Apnyasēpr kōm rhnyvly cōn  
 kl qrh Afd Ek mhn pēlw Qē

mhn Sūld, prpkr, Dæ-ræk, dln  
 dKXækyhmd-% gē qy bhulr sūhb ji  
 kl Xw ko sdV<sup>2</sup>dX nys bsny sy anky  
 vcæpr Aml kr sōw kysv-sKækl  
 ælq hql hē gē vñX Anæw :  
*qy bhulr ismrEyGr na inlū Aw lDæ j*  
*sB Qæ<hæ shæ j l] (dsm gū)*



## j lvn-AnBvækyicZkwr : B#q S#KæPrid j l

-fWvjx isθ 'sūh'\*

'%b gē gē sūhb' m# ij n B#q sūhb n kl bnd Sūm kl ge-h# anm# B#q S#KæPrid j l kw āūm AĒXq nhāvplā h[ B#q S#KæPrid j l kw j l n sn' 1173 e- m# ij āw mēq n (pūkāq n) ky g w Kēv n m# l p q w S#Kæj mēūl n sūq n ky Gr hāu[ Aupkw pūw n n Pridūl n m s, d ū[ Aupny Apnl AuriBk iSāw g w kl māj d m#hl hāsl kl[ Xh<rhqyhā Aup idūll ky#is<sup>©</sup> sūl Pklr \$vj ækūbūl n bišpkr kkl kyslbpk-m#AūE Aūr ansy #Būvq hkr anky iSāX bn gE[

kC smK mēq n m#rhnykybūl Aup \$vj ækūbūl n kyp s idūll AugXyAūr kVl sūm n k rny l gē XhAupnysūl m q kynūl Arbl-Pūrs l gē k w g h n AūX n ikXū[

kūb' l n bišpkr kkl ky i nūl n ky būl Aup idūll symēq n vps AugXyAūr Sūr kyinkt Ek g w m#rhny l gē Xh g w būl m#p'k ptn' kyn n sy#is<sup>©</sup> hāu[ AupnyAupnūl bkl j l v n Xh<ibqūk Aūr sn' 1265 e- m#Xh<Aupkw dūws n hāu[

B#q S#KæPrid j l mē }p syArbl-Pūrs l kyiv' n ūy p rēuAupkl #si<sup>©</sup> Aupkl p#ūl Būw m#ricq bnd ky k r n Aūl k hā[ Aupkl smāq bnd 'cūr Sūbd Aūr 112 sl d k' '%b gē gē sūhb' m#dj-hē

p#ūl sūhX m#Aupko p#ūl kyph l y

splā-rcnukw āvkw ikXū j w w hY Aūm# Aup EpyphlyB#q kiv hēij nkl bnd m# Aūl n k p#ūl Apnl sūl Kl bXē Ev< i vSūpAē ky sūl Aū- h[

B#q S#KæPrid j l kl bnd ivcūw kl %jTq w Aūr Bwē kl ghrē- sy Aq- #q h[ #p-Bi#q Aupkl bnd kw mē ivhK h[ Aupnysūr kl nSvrq w j l v n kl #ūnkq w #Bu ky #iq ivrh-Bw n w sCē-sdūcūl j l v n j l n y kl kl w j l y A n k ivcūw Bwē ko Apnl bnd m#kt ikXū h[ B#q S#KæPrid j l kl bnd ky kCj adūrx w #āq hē

1) Yūw ĒXūg:

*Pridū brydū Blū kir g w n n hFē ]  
djl rēu n lge- p l y sBūlkCupē ]  
(p'w 1381)*

Aūm# bry kw Bl Bl w k r n w cūhE, Yūw ko m n m#nhk-rK n w hY ANKūm dū ko rēg l g j w y hē Yūw kw ĒXūg k r n y s y h l s b kC pūl y pūk w j w skq w hY Aūm# #Bū sy kC l l Xū j w skq w h[

2) shnSūl q w :

*Pridū jo q l nūrin mklAū: iqlūw n nūry Gūm ]*

*AupnVI Gir j mEyp l' iqlūw dy cūm ]  
(p'w 1378)*

khnysyAūB#k hY j o qūhymēky(Gū)

\*1/338, 'āvl n d k', dSūpū ngr, mēl mēl p r d k w (lūlūn), p#ū-141101, P n : 94172-76271



marqy hʔ an pr pltkr vr n krq  
anky pw cth kr Apny Gr lOt AnAo  
A0mʔ ankysu Bl ʔiqSu Bl Bwnw mʔ  
rKq ʔnʔpʔr rhʔ

3) jlvn kl ʔnʔkqʔ :

*kBl aqʔ {KVw ikcrku bʔʔ Dʔ }]*

*Pridw kcl Bʔʔ rKlEy ikc{ qe~ nʔ }]*  
(p°w 1382)

A0mʔ iknwry pr KVw pʔ kb qk  
Dʔrj Dʔr skqʔ hʔ kʔcybqʔ nʔkb qk  
pʔnʔ rKw jw skqʔ hʔ esil E es Cʔtysy  
jlvn nʔ ʔBuisrn krnw cʔhE[

4) dK ʔDʔn jgqʔ :

*Pridw nʔ jʔnʔn dKu mʔ kʔ dKu sbʔEy*  
*jig ]*

*, cyciV kʔ dKʔn qʔ: Gir Gir Ehw Aig ]*  
(p°w 1382)

Bʔq SʔKʔPrid jʔ Prmn kr rhyhʔ  
ik mʔylgwik isP-nʔhl dKʔ hʔ ikqudK  
sʔysʔ nʔ smʔn hʔn hʔ , cy cʔʔer  
dKʔw qo Gr-Gr nʔXhl Aug idKʔ A0mʔ kʔ-  
Bl skʔ nʔh<hʔ

5) ivnʔqʔ :

*Pridw kul y mʔy kpVy kul w mʔw vʔʔ ]*

*gmhl Birʔn nʔ iPrw l dku khʔ drvʔʔ ]*

(p°w 1381)

khʔysy AiBʔʔ hʔik nʔykpVy nʔw  
vʔʔ kul w hʔ nʔqo gmhʔ: syBrw iPr rhw  
hʔ.. Btk rhw hʔ.. lʔkn lʔq mʔydrvʔʔ  
(Pklr) khqʔ hʔ

6) ivrh Bwnw :

*kqʔw krg FFdʔʔn sglw Kʔʔn nʔsu ]*

*E dʔ nʔw miq Cha ipr dKʔn kl Anʔ ]*

(p°w 1382)

A0mʔ kʔE kʔn ko Jʔdʔ cky hʔ  
sʔw nʔs Kw cky hʔ prqʔ nʔy dʔ nʔw  
(AnKʔ) mʔ Cʔhʔ mʔy ABʔ Bl ipXw (ʔBʔ)  
ko dKʔny kl Anʔn hʔ

Bʔq SʔKʔPrid jʔ kl Bʔʔn 'l ihl  
pʔʔbl' (piScnʔ pʔʔbl kl pʔʔbl) hʔ jʔ  
nʔqʔn A0r askyAnʔ-pʔs kyʔʔʔ: nʔybdʔ  
jʔʔ hʔ Apkl Bʔʔn nʔpʔʔbl kw ʔDʔnʔX  
rg A0r smʔj k vʔʔwʔʔ bʔq ghʔw hʔ  
Ap nʔybhʔ sʔr ibʔb Ev<ʔqʔkʔ: kw ʔXq  
ikXw hʔ:

*bʔʔw bʔʔn n sikAo bʔʔn kl vʔʔ ]*

*Bir srv{ j b , Cʔʔy qʔ qʔʔw dʔʔʔ ]*

(p°w 794)

A0mʔ j b smʔ ʔw qʔ qʔ bʔʔw bʔʔn  
nʔhʔ iPr j b sʔwʔ Br kyaCʔ pVʔw qʔ  
asnʔqʔʔn nʔskʔ ho jʔʔʔʔ

Bʔq SʔKʔPrid jʔ kl bʔʔn Anʔʔʔnʔ  
A0r sʔʔʔʔ nʔʔXʔ: sy Aqʔ-ʔq hʔ asʔʔ  
Asʔn Anʔv A0r smʔ Bʔi hʔ- hʔ es  
il E Ap pʔʔbl nʔAʔXq l dʔiʔX hʔ Apkl  
pʔʔn bʔʔ kl piʔqʔʔ: smʔ nʔ l dʔiʔqʔXʔ  
ky }p nʔʔʔsʔ ho cʔkʔhʔ:

*Pridw jyqʔʔAkʔl l qʔʔkʔy il Kun lʔ ]*

(p°w 1378)

A0mʔ Agr qʔʔbhʔ Aʔʔ (smJ) vʔʔw  
A0r sʔʔʔw hʔ qʔ kul y lʔq mʔ il Kw kr  
A0mʔ bʔy kʔkʔ- n ikXw kr[

es ʔkʔ Bʔq SʔKʔPrid jʔ kl bʔʔn  
%ʔʔ Ev< nʔʔ Anʔʔʔq jlvn jʔny kl  
ʔyʔʔw dʔʔ hʔ



## B#q Dæwji kw %b gŋ gŋw sũhb mʔXægdæw

-fWgŋjæ is6 jhŋw

B#q sũhbwn kw %b gŋ gŋw sũhb ji kl rcnw mʔAhm Xægdæw hŋ B#q sũhbwn mʔsy hŋ B#q Dæwji <sup>m</sup>ŋw pirvæ sy sũhbŋw rŋj pæny ky qŋkŋŋw jæt ŋŋ Bæ-kũh is6 nBũ kyAnæw Apkw jŋn tuk æŋ ky gæw Dũwn mʔsvq 1473 (mæbŋk 1416 e) ko hũwŋ kŋ ivæw B#q Dæwji kl pŋTBŋn jŋw ij æy ky gæw 'ŋfŋl ikSæŋFæ ko bŋqy hŋ qŋw Xhæ sy hŋ Apky bŋg-Dũwn (Dũwæ kl æ jwbsyŋ<sup>2</sup> B#q Dæwji nyghæŋ jŋvn ŋXŋlŋ ikXw qŋw Kyŋ krnyv pSæ crnykl ikrq kysæ-sũw æBuB#q kl Aæ Apw mŋ jŋy rKæ æBu æŋ kl æbl eŋCw hony ky kæwæ pŋmæw ko alhæyApnyinCŋ ævBw kyæwshjyhl pæ ilXw ŋw %b gŋ Arjn dy ji bsq rŋg kl B#qækl sũkl mʔj hæANX B#qæ kl sũwæw kwi j æ krqy hŋvhk-sŋqŋ ji nyDæysjvAw bũ bũ (pæw 1192) æw alhæy æBuiml pæ kw ij æ ikXw hŋ

B#q Dæwji ky jŋvn ky B#q-Bw syAnjækhinXæjw hæ-hŋ esko Bæ-gædæw ji Apnl væwæ mʔes ækur iŋn krqy hŋ:

*bæwæ pŋjY dyqy Dæw g, cræwæ Awŋ  
DæyifTæ cilq EhupŋCYbæwæ AnK sæwŋ  
Tækr dŋ syw krYjo eCYsæ-Plupæwŋ  
Dæw kræw jæVŋ mŋ iB dŋ ek jo qŋw*

Bwŋ

*pŋŋ ekul pŋt kir dyDæyŋno gŋ Cŋwŋ  
Tækr no ŋhæwŋl kY Cũh rotl IY Bæg  
cFæwŋ*

*hiŋw jæV inæiq krYpŋl pYpYbhæwæwŋ  
hæ Bl mhu n jũl sæ qŋ {Tæ mŋ ikhu n  
sKæwŋ*

*gæwæ<pŋqŋK hæ rotl Kæ Cũh mŋh l wŋ  
Bæw Bæw gæbdu iml wŋ] (vr)*

B#q Dæwji nyApnl AnæmK BK ko qŋq krnyhæpŋmæwæ kywæqy kl qŋl æw mʔbŋq sũX gŋæw qŋw dũ-dũ qk Xæw kl SæKd esl qŋb mʔApny Apw gæw Ev<Gr Bl ÈXæg idXw ŋw ij skæ æwæw es bŋq syml qw hYik Dũwn gæw mʔB#q Dæw ji kl væw mʔsykæ-Bŋ nhk-bsqŋ gæw kypŋl-qŋP SæK phŋ/ kypwæqŋy B#q Dæwji kl jæln hY j hæcŋw gŋc kw Ek ŋw (cæŋŋ) bŋw hũw hŋ khqy hŋik XhæbT kr B#q Dæwji gæ<cræy vŋq æBuisærn ikXw krqy ŋŋ %æwæw l æg XhæAwy hŋ B#q Dæwji ko pŋmæw kl sũ B#q ræwæd ji syæŋq hæ-ŋwŋ B#q ræwæd ji aAr Bæq mʔdæw ky ræwæj kl cŋhvkplFæ ky aArũDæwŋl ŋy qŋw ingæw B#q ky æcærk ŋŋ %b gŋ gŋw sũhb mʔdj-B#q bũw ky Anæy B#q Apky iSæX qŋw sũkæln ŋŋ Bgqæmæw mʔræwæd ky B#qæ kw ij æ es ækur



ikXw gXw hY ij smyB#q Daxw ji kw nwn  
Bl Saiml hY:

sR rwnnd rGaww jXo dalAw sju jg  
qwn kIXd[

Anq nd, kblr, skw srsX, pdmwql,  
nr hir[

plpw Bwmd, rhts, Daxw sh, srsarl kl  
srhir[

A0r ishw =iqht Ek qy Ek ajur[<sup>3</sup>

prclAw% sht Bgq ji myBl B#q  
rwnnd ji kyB#qekw jo ij% AwXw hY  
asmyBl B#q Daxw ji Saiml hX

Daxw qy rivas ji iZlcn slaw jw[  
shtas Gr nudy klrqn klq jw[

(Daxwrl pArj)<sup>4</sup>

Epyhl B#q Daxw ji shtak kl sq  
aw B#q rwnnd ji kl Srxw myjkr  
Apnl slaw sy ANK B#q shtbn my  
AÇCw slaw bwn lgy hX eskw ij% cOq  
pqsh % g[ rmds ji krqyhX:

nwn jlp kbl{ iZlcnu Aajiq rivasu  
cinAw[ cneAw ]

jo jo imly sht jn sglq Daxw jtu  
slaw imilAw hir deAw ]7]

sq jnw kl hir p] rKw~ Bgiq vClu  
Agikw[ kreAw ]

nwk srxw pryjgjlwn hir hir ikrpw  
Daxw rKwAw ]8] (p<sup>o</sup>w 835)

% g[ Arjn dy ji ky aÇcwaw  
ikE hX B#q Daxw ji kyAusw rug kyShtk  
my Apnw Ek Sht jw/kr ankl B#q  
Bwnw ko ikw krqyhX pwn Prmn  
krqyhX:

gabd gabd gabd sig nmdp nru lbnw ]

AwF dm ko Cipro heAo lKbnw ]1]rhuw]  
bwnw qnnw iqAwg kY=llq crn kblrw ]  
nlc kdw jdw hru BeAo gmlX ghluw ]1]  
rivasuFuqwr For nllq iqin iqAwg nneAw ]  
prgtu hAw shtsig hir drsnu pteAw ]2]  
shu nne~ bqkurlAw Adu Gir Gir sinAw ]  
ihrdy visAw pwbhru Bgqwr nih ginAw ]3]  
eh iblu sin kYjutro alT Bgql lgyw ]  
imly =qik gawAw Daxw vfbgaw ]4]

(p<sup>o</sup>w 487-88)

B#q Daxw ji ny cshy B#q-Bwnw my  
Akr bhq-sl bwn kl rcnw kl ho ijsky  
brymyshl =naw qOw qOK =llq nhk hqy  
prqu% g[ glw shtb myAp ji kyqln  
Sht Saiml ikE gE hX do Sht rug Ausw  
my "Ausw bwn Bgq Daxw ji kl" Shtk qly  
qOw Ek Daxwrl rug my hX =Bumhru  
krqyhX B#q Daxw ji ny =Buprmhru ky  
Angyrg nru-ij dgl kl jw rqqkw nng-pZ  
p<sup>o</sup>w ikXw hX

Ausw rug kyphly Sht myB#q Daxw  
ji nypbly (p<sup>o</sup>) jNm kl Btknw qOw  
=Buko =llq krnykl iv<sup>o</sup> lqw ko ikw  
ikXw hX jlv kl lXg#ggq qOw bhrmkI  
slaw surl kl surl mnmkqw hY ij qnl  
dy g[ kl "pw nhk hqql, qb qk =BukI  
=llq nhk hqql A0r n hl mn bs my  
Awq hX Apnl es mnsk Btkn ko  
ikw krqyhX il KqyhXik ke-jNm blq  
gE hX prquqn, mn, Dm myshjqw nhk  
Aw[ Xh itkw AwBl nhk skqw #Xdk  
qn ibns (ivn<sup>o</sup>) jwq hY mn Btkqw  
rhq hY qOw Dm aV-pw jwq hX es  
Btkn kykwx ko AnBv krqyhX Ap

áptt krqyhékik es lóBl jlv kyjberlly  
 ávudæ q0w kun ky rg mýrgy hony ky  
 kurxw hlry }pl æBu B0w h0w 0w[ es  
 bwlymn ko j0er }pl Pl mlTy lgqy  
 0w[ S0B kmoæ sy a0t m0w[ æn vS0  
 j l0n-m0Xukw qurw qurw rhw Ev<Awrgmn  
 kw cÝ clqw rhw[ 2dX mýprmeñw ky  
 sg j0nykl AÇCl X0jnw n itkynyky  
 kurxw Xh jlv q0xw kl Ai'n mýj lqw  
 h0w m0Xukw ky P0y mý P0w rhw[ ivX-  
 lvk0ækyrs EkZ kr mn ko es k0  
 Br ilXwik prmeñw ibsr gXw[ g[ j l  
 nyjn mn mýzun kw 0n Br idXw qo  
 mn shj kl q0q mýAw gXw[ Ek X0q  
 brq kr sBl jgh sme- he- æBu kl  
 EXdq ko 2dX mýbs0kr n Cl yjny  
 v0yprmeñw ko æ0q kr ilXw[ es qrh  
 B0q 00w j l nysq jn0kys00iml kr  
 00ql ko shurw dny v0y 00x000r ko  
 æ0q kr ilXw[ Xh S0bd jlv ko prmeñ-  
 kl p0l sl0w (idS0) æ00n krqw hÝ:  
*B0q iPrq bhu jnm ibl0ny qru nru 0nu  
 nhl 00ry]*  
*l0c ibKukun l00u ruq0 nin ibsry æB  
 hlry ]1[rh0]*  
*ibKuPl mlT lgy mn bary0w ib0w n  
 j00nAw ]*  
*g0 qy æliq bFl An B0ql jnm n0n iPr  
 q00nAw ]1]*  
*j0iq j00n nhl irdYinv0l j lq j0 j m  
 P00 pry]*  
*ibKuPl skc Brymn Epypr0 p0K æB  
 mn ibsry ]2]*  
*ig00n ævS0u g00h 0nu d0Aw id00nu nru*

*mn Ek mE ]*  
*æn B0iq n00l skuj00nAw izplq AGny  
 mkiq BE ]3]*  
*j0iq sme sm0l j0 ky ACII æBu  
 plhc00nAw ]*  
*00Y 0nu p00Aw 00x00[ inil jn sq  
 sm00nAw ]4]* (p0w 487)  
 00ry S0bd0 mý Aw0m i00rqw kw  
 æktw0 h[ esmýXh qs0ll ækt kl  
 gXl hÝik prmeñw kl Bl0q #X0:n kl  
 j0E j0 hr jlv ko r0j00d0w hÝ asky  
 ibnw ANK k0-æiqp0l k nhl<h[ hyjlv!  
 Agr q0b0P0w ky Al g-Al g d00æmýBl  
 d0w iPrq0 Bl j0 prmeñw krqw vhl  
 h0w[ es S0bd mýd0t0w dýr bq0kw gXw  
 hÝik prmeñw ny n0w ky gB- mýh00w  
 S0lr sj0kw hÝ q0w prmeñw as Ai'n  
 mýK00k dýr h00l r0w krqw h[ es l  
 qrh kÇCpl K0l p00l mýrhql hÝ A0-  
 askybÇcyb00r ikn0rypr h0y hÝ n hl  
 anko Ap0l n0w kypK0:kl s00w æ00n  
 h0ql hÝA0r n hl n0w kw d00 æ0q h0w  
 h[ Xh b0q lvc0xw X0X hÝik æBu  
 ankl p0l n0w krqw h[ es qrh p00r mý  
 klVw l0q rhqw hÝ p00r syb00r Awy  
 kw k0-ru0w Bl nhl<h0w ik vo kÇ  
 K0-pl sky B0q 00w j l kh0y hÝik  
 eSvr asko Bl K00k d0w h[ es ilE hy  
 jlv! BX Xw lcqw kl j00rq nhl< Agr  
 q0æBuB0q kl A0r l g j0E qo prmeñw  
 K0l hl qyl r0j0000l kw iPræ krqw hÝ  
 A00q hr qrh kl æiqp0l n0w krqw h[  
 ryicq cyis kl n dX0l d000r ibb0h n  
 j00is k0-]

jy Duvih blmf Kf ka krqw kr' su  
 he~ ]1] rhua ]  
 jnnl kyy adr adk mih ipfu klAw ds  
 dduw ]  
 dē Ah[ Agin mih rKYEsw Ksmuhmw ]1]  
 kul j l mih qn iqsubahir pK KI{ iqn  
 nihl ]  
 pln prmd nndir smJ dKunm nihl ]2]  
 pKixw kltu gqu he rhqu qu co nrgu  
 nihl ]  
 khYDaw pln qnluko mq ryjIA frhl ]3]  
 (p°w 488)

Duvir ruy m'j hucANK B#q sūhbn  
 B#q izlcn j l, B#q slw j l, B#q plw  
 j l kyAurql vlySbd h' vhl<Aq m'B#q  
 Duv j l kw Sbd h[ esm' B#q j l ny  
 Aprl Amqqu bqkr dūl, slday Gl Aud  
 Kuny vūl vāqū< mgl h' jūl, kpVw  
 phnny kyil E, sm bar Ky j qkr bōk  
 A°, dūl plnykyil E lvy l (pSū) gūk, B#  
 qū svūl kyil E AÇCl Gd l kl mū kl  
 h[ sūl glxū kl Bl j ucw kl h[ B#q  
 Duv j l kw Xh lvSvū hYik «Bu "Jo j n  
 qur l Bgiq krqyiqn kykuj svrqw" h[  
 Ap Sūl r kl Kūk qū jlvn kl inEX  
 «Xq kl cljækl hl mū krqyh' esm'  
 sy B#q Duv j l kl sulgl qū inCtqu  
 J l kql hY:

gūl qyū Airqu ]  
 jo j n qur l Bgiq krqy iqn ky kuj  
 svrqw ]1] rhua ]  
 dūl sldw mū Gla ]  
 hūw Kūl kr' inq j la ]  
 plhAw Cūlu nkw ]

Anjunga sq sl kw ]1]  
 g, B# mū luy l ]  
 ek qy in qur cgy l ]  
 Gr kl glhin cgl ]  
 j nu Duv l y l mgl ]2]

(p°w 695)

B#q Duv j l ky% gū glū sūhb m'  
 dj ~ Sbd gumiq is' m' qe kl ŪKfXw qū  
 ij zusuj lvekyil E prmd-kyrūqykl idSw  
 dny kypw synhāvpū Xq dūn fūl qy h'  
 Būw-pw syen Sbd:ky'w Apnybhq  
 hl āptt Ūkū ky l h j y ky'w Apny  
 AūKūnk ivcw qū Bw «kt ikE h'  
 Xh Sbd aÇc }hūnXq ko }pmū krqy  
 h' Ap j l kl būl gumiq kyij zusūko  
 āptt idSw «dūn krql h'

pd iclh :

1) Bw-kūh is' nūw 'gū Sbd rēnkr nūn  
 kōt Būw ivBū p j b, pitXūw qisrl Cū  
 1974, p°w 673.

2) zunl gridA is' 'eiqū % gū glū sūhb'  
 (Bgq būl) sūh' «kūn c'figfæi'q l X Eifsn  
 2000, p°w 286.

3) nūw j l, Bgqūl w CpX 31, hūl w 'eiqū %  
 gū glū sūhb, p°w 60 qū 233.

4) prclA: % slw Bgq, Duvir p'Arū hūl w  
 vhl, p°w 268.



# Schild Bue~st/Kw is& qQu Bue~m&l w is& Dm&t

**-ismrjlq isθ\***

ij æw lãkũw kl K°w qhsil ny  
 Danot gw h[ Xh gw rjvyátũn cww  
 sy lgBg 12 iklontr diæw-piScm kl  
 Ar qũd dørhysy13 iklontr kl dũl pr  
 iãũq h[ es gw kysnlp hl CTmĩ pũqSũh  
 % gũ hirgũbd sũhb kyAugmĩ kl Xũl  
 mĩ.gũ°w sũhb sũhbBq h[ gũ j l gw  
 Gwũd syst krqyhũ es gw mĩ.AũE Ũũ  
 gw Danot mĩ.igũl Jũll Bæwry ky lãg  
 kl Aũbũl bVl s\$Xw mĩhY j o ApnyAp ko  
 rGũũ rjw i=ũlpq kypĩz igũl kl vũw  
 bqũy h[ igũl æ ny CTmĩ pũqSũh % gũ  
 hirgũbd sũhb ky smX is#Kl Dũwũ kl  
 Ũũ mĩhry kl lVæ~ ky smX Bl CTmĩ  
 pũqSũh j l kysũw EXũhũr igũl Bæwry  
 ky lãg hl Ũũ burhvk-Sũpũũl ky AũrB mĩ  
 rjw igl pũl kypĩz Jũll Aũw nypũl ko  
 ky bũkr cœw nũk gw bsũkr Aprl  
 cũr kũm kr ll Ũũ gw vl æ ky bqũy  
 ky Aũwũ hirpũl ky dũ pĩz æ sũh j v qũw  
 ny cœw gw mĩ sy Aũkr ApnyApny gw  
 bsũE[ sũh nyApny gw kw nũn sũh vl/w  
 rKw j o bdl qũ-bdl qũ ishũ/w nũn sy æ is  
 ho gXũ qũw ny Apny gw kw nũn Dũrm  
 Aot (Dũr-kw Gr) rKw j o bdl kr Danot  
 khw j wyl gũ enkl Aũũl Ab en gw æ  
 mĩ bsq l hY j o Apny nũn ky sũw igũl  
 Jũll il Kqyh[ Xh gw iksl smX is#Kl  
 ky æw kw ky Bl rhw hY #Xũk gw mĩ

Ek p'Al kw n'm msd'p'Al h' ij smybhq  
sury sd'l v'w sy slb'ldq l'g bsqy h'x  
is#K X'p'y Bw~sd'Kw is' q'w Bw~m'bl w  
is' esl gw kyinvsl Qy jo ig'bl J'bl  
Bw'ury m' Q'

is#K eqhns pr dtt ful qyhñ mlt h  
pVqw hyIk nuc; 1761 e- mýAhmd Sñh  
Aññl jñyjh Kua ko srihd kw slñhr  
áñipq ikXñ[ jñ Kua is#Kæ kw kñr  
ivrdñ Qm Ev<esny is#Kæ ko Kñm krny  
hyuEk jñññq lñr AwB kr dl[ Ek  
idn isðæko pqw clw ik jñ Kua srihd  
mýnhk<h[ isðæ ny mqw bnkr s. jásñ  
isð Añl Uñl Xñ kl Agññe-qlysrihd pr  
hml w kr idXñ[ es smX ml ykot lyval w  
BIKñw Kua srihd mýmjñ ð Qñ[ asnySñhl  
Kjñay ko qo bcw il Xñ ikquiPr Bl isðæ  
ky hññ bhq sury Gd/y qQñ jgl hiQKr  
lgf j b jñ Kua ko pqw clw qo vh  
vips srihd Aw gXñ ikqu asky Any sy  
phly hl isð dñ inkl cky Qñ jññsy  
ibCñykñ isð jñ Kua kl pkV mýAw  
gE, ijñko srihd kykñ Kunymýbd kr  
idXñ gXñ[ es smX jñ Kua kl bym ny  
isðæko dKny kl eçCñ ækt kl qo kñ  
ikE isðækypññmýbjñXñful kr bym ky  
smny lññw gXñ ijñko dKkr bym fr ky  
mry bhññ hñkr iqr pVI[

**Ahmed Sami Alkhaili ny Burg pr CTw**

\*Apr sicv, iSronin qf<sup>a</sup>rw #bAk kmf!, %! Amqsr[

hmlw kr idXu[ j b vo {hqus phcw qo asko jifXuly ky kC Awml iml gE[ alheay Ahmd Suh Afthl ko bqkw ik isBæ ny jifXuly pr hmlw krky bhq nksn ikXu h[ Ahmd Suh Afthl Kler smqyhl jifXulykl Aor cl idXu Aor cur idne-mxhl lwhr phæ gXu[ lwhr syAgly idn vo jifXulyphæwikquqb qk isBæ vhw syinkl cky O[ Afthl ny isBæ kl sl lny ky ilE curæ Aor Apny Awml Bj idE[ glqcr ny sltnw dl ik ke- pcus hjæ ky lgbg isBæ kw jEom jifXuly sy mlykotlykl qrp jwrhw h[ mlykotlw sylgbg C: ml kl dhl pr klp {hVky æom pr Ahmd Suh Afthl ny isBæ ko Gy ilXu[ Ahmd Suh Afthl kysæ srihd kw slbwr jh Kæ qom mlykotlykw BIKæ Kæ Awml[ isBæ ky jEoy ko curæ qrp syBrl P[ ny Gyw ful ilXu j bik isBæ kypus mæ irvæql hiOkr O[ es lVæ- ny isBæ kw Brl jw l Ev<ml nksn hml[ es Gtnw ko is#K eiqlus ny bVy GØl Ørykynan syXu ikXu jwph[ Xhæ sy Ahmd Suh Afthl kC smX srihd ny rhnykybul vaps % Amqsr clw gXu[ % Amqsr ny asnyiklw rangFæny fyw lguilXu[ asnyis#Kæ ko sbk isKynyhyu % drbw sæhb kl nlræqlybujd dbkr aVw idXu[ esky dØrn Ek et aVkr Ahmd Suh Afthl kl nuk pr jw lgl, ijskysæ j\$æ ho gXu[ Xh j\$æ bul ny kkr kw }p Daræ kr gXu Aor bul ny askl mæXu ho ge[

bVyGØl Ørykycw mh bul hl isBæ ny jh Kæ ko sbk isKyny kl Kuqr

srihd pr hmlw kr idXu[ j b Kæ ny Aprl prjX ko dKqyhl isBæ ko pcus hjæ iKrgæ Bj kr Aprl jun Clwæ[ isBæ iKrgæ jkr vaps pitXulykl Aor ml gE[ vo ABI bhulrgFækypus hl phæy O[ ik plCy sy jh Kæ qom asky dlvn læml nræxw ny hmlw kr idXu[ isBæ ny ankyhmlykw Esw jvb idXwik jh Kæ qom læml nræxw mæn Cwkr Bug inkl[

j b Kæ ny Apnymæb k suryAPææ ko hmlw kr idXu ik jhæ Bl ke- is#K iml qw h[ askw isr Dæ/ syAlg kr idXu jæ qom isræ ko b[ gæVXæ ny lwlkr srihd Bj idXu jæ qik dlvn l val yidn enky isræ pr dE rKkr nXl ikæn kl dlvn lw kl jæ[

run iYsæ nan kw blPæw mklw lkr Aprl pænl sivZI kysæ srihd ny sygææ rhw O[ slw j b Kæ ny askl pænl sivZI ko j larn aTwilXu[ blPæw ny bhq hml -dne- mæ- prquaskl iksl ny Ek n sm[ iksl sæml ny run iYsæ ko slw dl ik Xid Aprl pænl vaps lyl h[ qo isBæ ky drbw ny jkr PirXu kr[ blPæw ny % Amqsr ny phækr isBæ ko Aprl buq bqkr mdd hyu PirXu kl[ es smX Bæ- s#Kw isBæ Dænt valæ ko es kX-kl ij mæhrl s[ ge[ Bæ- s#Kw isBæ pæ s0 isBæ kw jEom Apny sæml lkr srihd pr hmlw krny hyurvw h[ es jEoy ny ræqny jæ l dæxw ky gw jv' l ny pVw ikXu[ Xhæ Ap j l ko Dænt gw kyhl Bæ- mØl w isBæ iml gE[ Bæ- mØl w isBæ ny Bæ- s#Kw isBæ ko bqkw ik jh

Kua kl Pŋj ygw-gw Gbkr isbɛv is#K  
blibXɛ ky isrɛ ko bɪ gɔVXɛ nɪ Brkr  
srihd ko lyjw rhl hɛ alhɛy en bɪ  
gɔVXɛ ko nɪl Pŋj sy Clnnykl Xg nɪ  
bnɛ[ enko j hɛ Bl khk nɪl isbɛ ky  
isrɛ kl bɪ gɔVXɛ l jkr juyiml qy ansy  
Jptkr surl bɪ gɔVXɛ Cln l yq0w isbɛ  
ky isrɛ kw sɛkr sihq Aiqm sɛkr kr  
dɔ[ Xhɛ sy Augy isbɛ kw j ɛ0w sɛw j h  
Kua sy blɔw kl pɛnɪ ko Cɔw ny kyil E  
rvnɪw ho gXɔ[ Bɛ- sɛKw isbɛ q0w Bɛ-  
nɔl w isbɛ nymirɛ ky kl qrP sy hml w kr  
idXɔ[ es Gmɛsɪn l Vɛ-nɪ Xydɛ Xɛ ɔw %  
Pɔl hG Fɛsɪhb nɪ Sɪhdɔ ko ɔɪq ho gE[

14 j nvrɪ, 1764 e-nɪs. j ɛs w isbɛ  
Ahl Uɪl Xɛ kl kmɪn qlysq is#K imslɪ  
- imsl Bgl, imsl krɔw isbɛ Xɛ imsl  
Sɪhdɔ imsl fɔl yɪl Xɛ imsl in Sɪnɪndɪl,  
imsl Ahl Uɪl Xɛ q0w imsl isbɛ pɪr Xɛ ky  
isbɛ nyekt Tyhdkr cFɛ-kr dɪ[ isbɛ ny  
mirɛ ky ko Gɪw ful il Xɔ[ j nɪl Kɛ q0w  
nɪl Kɛ ij l hɛy Cɔtysɪhb j ɛ0w ko pkVkr  
sɛw srihd vj ɛ Kua kypɛs pɛw ik Xɛ 0w  
anko pkVkr kɛl kr idXɔ[ rɛVɛ ny  
Sɪhr kydr vj j ɛ0d kr il E[ es Gtnɛ kw  
ij ɛ krqy hɛ zunɪ zun isbɛ 'pɛn ɔkɛn  
nɪ il Kqy hɛ ik :

j nɪl nɪl Kɛ rj pɔ[

j ɔm kirAo hɪ Aiq sɪ aq[

sɪhb j ɔy gɪrl nɪp[

, nɪ pkr lɪ j ɛ biK Aɪp[

sɪy srihd ko pkr E[

Aɛ isbɛ an bhq nrv E[...

... nɛ nɛ rɛ ky qɛ l ɪt ngr kndɪ j ɛ[

fɪw klno Kɛ sw Pqy sq[ pr pɛ[

isbɛ ko pɛw cl w ik j h Kua kw  
dɪvɪn l ɛnɪl nrv Xɛ esɪ ɔ[ nɪ nɪl w  
agrɪh rhl hɛ isbɛ ny askw pɪCw krky  
kndɪ nɪ j w Gɪw l ɛnɪl nrv Xɛ Apnɪw  
sɪw sɪj ɔ-sɪwɪn Cɔ/kr Bɪg inkɪ lɪ[ s.  
rɛn isbɛ Bgl % gɪ pɛn ɔkɛn nɪ ij ɛ  
krqy hɛ:

dɔhrɛ qɪvɪn dɔlɔbXɛ KZI l ɛnɪl nrv Xɛ  
nɪl

isrhdɛ Pj dɛr ko so lɪyq 0w kɪl jɪ]

cɛpɛ- so j h y 0y BXɛ idvɪn, cFɛ0w agrɪh  
kr sɔqɪl qɛnɪ[

iqs kl bhq Kɛl sysɪn l ɛ- iqs pɪddɪ iPr  
Kɛl sy kɛ[

so ntɪXɛ bhq Pŋj l ɪtɛ, bVXɛ kndɪ  
ik Ckɛ bɛnɪ[

qb isbɛn Pɛkw gXɔ l ɪt kɪl Kɛl sysɪn  
BXɔ[

l ɛ- stɪt iPr dɪ hɛ j ɛ, j dɔq j h y dɛ  
rhl hɛ[

isrhdɛ inkst j hɛ nɛ ih, imlɪ nɪ pɛ0w  
nɪl kɛ qɪhɪ[

isbɛn nɪl k agrɪh bhq l Xɛ as iPr pɛy  
kb ikn dXɔ[

bhɪ Kɛl sw l ɛ dɪvɪn, isbɛ Bj gl sɪqgr  
j nɪ[

j h Kua srihd nɪ hl 0w ikɛv h  
isbɛ sy frɛw hɛw bɛhr nhk inkɪl qɛ 0w  
asnysɪh krny kyil E Apnɪw dɪ s. Aɪl w  
isbɛ kypɛs Bjɪ[ s. Aɪl w isbɛ nys. nɪl  
isbɛ (gɪwɪl) ko dɪ Kɛl sw kypɛs Bjɪw  
prɛw isbɛ ny sɪh krny sy ɛlkr kr  
idXɔ[ s. rɛn isbɛ Bgl % gɪ pɛn ɔkɛn  
nɪ ij ɛ krqy hɛ ik :

(Sɔw pɛɪ 44 pr)



## maqaw iZpaw j l

-blbl mnmhn k0\*

gqak sy Augy...

j b %b gq nunk sühb ko dinXwI  
kuk-mxlganyki kēšōm nxsā qmper l dā  
mxbhn bōy nunkl j l qōm j l j w j Y run  
j l kypas Bj ny kw Pšl w ikXw gXw qo  
maqaw iZpaw j l kl hul q Ash ho ge, anky  
il E Apny ekl Qy pīz kw ibCōw Jj nu  
kīTn Qū altheay Bri AnKē: sy gq nunk  
sühb ko ivdw ikXw :

ek<qm nyo ibXag<suklnq n dV<shwXo  
n dK n dlnq

Bry Ak mē slq āvus<inkurj bFl plr  
nmo hēf m nXury j44]

kho "qū! qyibn kē j l vqē shXo j uē  
nūh ibKY Gō plvqē

ikAw mī inhōrē su pēCY ekukl[ hqo sū  
Eko snp<n qūkl j45]

'qwrK gq Kul sū ky Answr bōw  
j l kyKc-Krēq krnysyX'lp l p q mihq  
kul Uj l qo hūfōm Yōm hl krqy rhqy prq  
maqaw iZpaw j l qōm bhn bōy nunkl j l  
bōw j l kl bhq shkq krql[. . AnK  
rūk nyrōj ākw m n mēw imtwny hqubōw  
j l ko j Y run j l kysūm Bj nykl rūk dl[  
so mihq kul Uj l nyKōm hkr bōw j l ko  
sā qmper Bj idXū[ j w y smX j b maq  
iZpaw j l ko bōw j l nymōm tēw qo maq  
nybkl nxljkr pīz kw mē cōm qōm nē  
Brkr khq "pīz nyo qo qyysūm hl j hūn

bsqwh[ nyo Darvas qūhē qūydKkr nē  
Tfy rhqy hē iPr p qw nhk<kb iml gq"

%b gq nunk kōm pōm dā ky Answr  
ijs smX sū qmper l dā sy bhn bōy  
nunkl j l qōm j l j w j Y run j l nyql vēl  
nē %b gq nunk sühb ky ivvūh hqūij āw  
gūdspr ky gūw p#Kōky rōm ky invsūl  
Bē~mōy cōm kl spīl blbl sū #Kū j l  
ky Anē irSoy ky bury nxsā Bj w qo maq  
iZpaw j l kw m n bhq hl Kōm hūw anko  
es qrh l gū j šy anko dinXw Br kl  
Kūšōk iml ny j w rhē hē altheay sūw  
phōmny vūy kw m n krqy hē asko  
imTēXōv pšyidE[ Gr mē ngr kl sūl  
iāZXō: bōkr Kūšōk mōmē~ge<:

-iZpaw gū maq sūl j b bōq irdY hrkl  
ija<n vōm dā pēf

kr mē imTēw l E inksl ikX qf Al<  
l j n sūm bōqēf

-bil hūr mē j w mōm hūl dX-kūrKk<pc,  
clr aFēf

kūnūr bōm gūe ky glqin mgl kl  
BXō m n Bē~ j6]

%b gq nunk dy j l ky ivvūh ky  
smX maq iZpaw j l nyjō Bl rliq-irvūj ā  
Qy vō sBl bhq cūw sy pōy ikE :

%b nunk kl maq, krl rliq j y bXōhkl[  
mgl m n shūq, qōm dr pr rjhl j7]  
n'gr kl nūr sB l lnl hY hūr, kl ny

\*# 8363 gll nē 2, gq rōm ngr, sū qmivē rdV, %b Anqsr[

*Agn isgur ko And ar Awql[. . .*

*maq iZpqw ji ny Apny bhupil sy  
pni virkr plXw AOr ansy bñur Dn  
NOCwr ikXw[ bhumaw sá#Kxá ji ko  
klwy mý lkr bñur ASihg dE[ maq  
iZpqw ji Apny spil kyivvñ kl bDmXw  
lgy hE Ká mý PÜy nh<Qy smay:  
Bw iZpqw ar hrK Gny[ sihq snkx sq  
ko hy[*

*krih inCwr drb Apur[ vir' vir vir  
vr vñw ]45]. . .*

*iml sáKxá pin inj sas[ DrXo crn  
pr msqk Ans[*

*AiSáK dlnl, llnl Akw[ hrK iblckXo  
bdn mXw ]47]. . .*

*inkit suiZpqw dij vñe[ lq hrK Xq  
Ag n mē~]48]*

*sihq snkx spñ shē[ viriq maq lvn  
pinne[*

*'qvirIK gá Kul sá kyAnsar "maq  
iZpqw ji Bl jo ke-mhnybñw ji kypas  
AiE rñl sl Anj hy Py kr kyhñw Eho  
bñw AiKAw krñl, pñ nñk! mñ poy  
iKlñwñ dñ eCw krñl hē"*

*j b bñy nñkl ji qlvñl mý Apny  
maq-qpw ko ankypay% cd ji kyjñm  
kw smur Bj qy hē qo vh bñur KISáK  
mñw hē sá qñpñ Awy hē maq iZpqw  
ji Xñw Apny lñ/lý spñ % gñ nñk  
sñhb kyisr pr Dx kysññ hñ Pykr  
Dx dgy hē Apny poy kw kñl jñw sñr  
mñ dKkr grñb<ko bhq sarw Dñ butqy  
hē vñ<Apñl lñ/lý spñ bñy nñkl ji  
ko iml nypr es qrh Kñw hqy hē jñy Dxñy  
ko pñl iml nypr Kññ hqñ hñ:*

*sñn nñkl qpw ky sñ pTe~ sK sñr[  
sñ kir pÜy jñk kl hrKyir dy Apñ ]59]  
cñl Awiq By sá qñpñ[ sñ % gñ  
pñn Dñ pr[*

*jññl mñ kñ And Gñ[ sq pYkr Py  
dñr sñw ]61]*

*ipik pÜñ qñ kññk sñ Dñ dññ dñ  
nrññsñ[. . .*

*qññw iml qñ iqñw qrKl[ jñ mñ  
iml sK sñ hrKl ]62]*

*esl qrh sñK Üqñ hñ[ mñpñ sáKxá  
ji kl kñ sy% gñ nñk dy ji kyññy  
spñ lKñ dñ kw jññ hñw ij skl pirvñ  
ny bñur KISáK mñw<:*

*... lKññs jñm qb lññ[ siB prvñ  
hrK mñ kññw ]48]*

*% gñ nñk sñhb kl phñl ñcar  
Xñw kw sñK bhq lñw jñw jñw hñ %  
gñ nñk ñkñw-aqrññ kyAnsar phñl  
ñcar Xñw kyapñw sá qñpñ lññ mñbññ  
bñy nñkl ji ko iml ny kyapñw % gñ  
nñk sñhb j b qlvñl phñy qo vh qlvñl  
mñw kybññ kl<pr hl ivñññññ hñ gñ  
Bñ~ mññw ji gñ mý Apny pirvñ ko  
iml ny kyapñw % gñ nñk sñhb kyGr  
maq iZpqw ji AOr qpw mññw kul Üji ko  
iml ny phñ[ maq iZpqw ji bhq hl vññX  
mý Aw gñ AOr Bñ~ mññw ji sy Apny  
lñ/lý spñ % gñ nñk sñhb kybññmý  
pññy lgyik Bñ~ ji mñy bqñq mñy spñ  
ko iks áññ pr Cñ/ AiE hñ maq iZpqw  
ji vññX mý Ankr bñyik ankñ ekl Qw  
spñ kBl Bl ankypññ nh<rhqñ[ maq  
iZpqw ji ky ññ ky aÁr mý j b Bñ~  
mññw ji ny bqññw ik vh nh<jññyik*



gē sūhb khuchēqo nūqū iZpqu jī bhq hī  
bēh ho gē[ ankū v<sup>o</sup> Sūlr InFul ho  
gXū[ ankī Aukē:sy Ausūbhny lgy:

<sup>a</sup>YGitkū blqyqqkū[ cōXo jhē:ōo Aul X  
kul[

AngY% nūnk kl nūqū iZpqu nūn juōū  
b\$Xūqu ]2]

j b Awiq dYXo nrdnū[ gr so lū ibruq  
bhu Tūnū[

BXo mh sirqu su:vūhū[ Dūrz iskqu syu  
nsūhū ]3]

buk juiqn siB dXy{Fūē[ khYbhq nūh<  
Dūr Dūnē[

% nūnk ko Bū Anūgū[ klno jnūl bhu  
bYūgū ]4]

ikiqk dY nūh<Dūrz DūrkY] bUn lgl su  
bcn acirk[

sū nūnk kl Kbr smūhū[ qēXo ōn ikh  
māh bqūhū ]5]

jib kyinksyqu Gr mūh[ qib kl sūhū  
Aū~ kib mūh[

nm sū siB qijKY Gir būn[ Bū Pklr,  
#Xū irdY ibcūw ]6]

ins idn krēXo {dn ibqū ē kir ar Xūl  
bū pCūqū ē

ibūnū nYEk sū dūno mūh[ nūh<smūp klb  
rūXo Aūh ]7]. . .

j b sūqn pūyhm Ah[ qib % nūnk ky  
sū rh[

pū sūhū nūh<iqh qypSūcūqū[ ikq ko gXo  
n juūXo juūl ]9]

sin nūqū ar bhu Akūnē[ jnu ibūnū pūky  
pūrk lūē[

bd n Aū ibkū qn hē[ jnu sū ibūnū  
nūpir kY sē~ ]10]

ek qō ibūy hūn bl dūl[ pū n pū sūhū  
quq snūl[

jūnūq hūl sk nrdnū[ lqn As dKdū  
bcn bKūw ]11]

ija<suKqg nrm dYBūh[ prl ibbrn hē  
Aiq Kūh[

ikiqk bū nūh<pū sūhū Aūē[ lūcn qy  
Aūnū jī jūē~ ]12]

j b Bū~ nrdnū jī kē snk būl  
vūps jūny ky il E nūy qo nūqū iZpqu jī

nūqūSū Bū~ nrdnū jī ky pCūpCū cī  
pV[ alhūyūnhsū ikXūik ankūspū Bū~

nrdnū jī kysūhū hū hūqū[ nūqū iZpqu jī  
nūnūqūSū Bū~ nrdnū jī ko gē sūhb ky

ITkūny ky būry nūpCū[ Bū~ nrdnū jī gē  
sūhb ky hūm ky būy cp ō[ nūqū jī Bū~

nrdnū jī, kl cūpl kū kūwū snūqy hū  
qūr ikē inTūn Būj n Jūl nūfūl kr, sūr

vāZ sūhū lkr Bū~ nrdnū jī kypCūpCū  
cī pVY Aū~ gē sūhb kypū phē gē[ dū

syhū nūqū iZpqu jī ko Aūy dKkr % gē  
nūnk dY jī aT KYyhū Aū~ nūqū jī ky

crūnū nūSūSū Jkū kr mūhū tūqū[ lūysnūk  
ky iVXū ky būl Apny lūVly spū % gē

nūnk dY jī ko dKkr nūqū iZpqu jī kl  
Aukē:nū Ausūē:kl vūhū ho rhū ōū[ Kūhū nū

vūhū krqy hū Apny spū kymūy ko cūqy  
nūqū iZpqu jī Pūy nūh<Ōy smū rhy:

cqū Gtī bYXo nrdnū[ pū aīt cōXo  
«Bū ij h ōūnū[

qib iZpqu ar Dūrz Dūrk[ es iblūk ar  
rhū ibcirkY] ]13]

-vūhū cōXo aīt qūn jūhū[ hē Aūmj  
nūy qūhū[

būhidn ibqy AXo Gr mūh[ būsū r±o Ek

Bl nhl ]14]  
es iblū jnnl mn gnlq nhlr Asn ly  
Adl [  
qln gvn l dē kir l lny{icr incd ]15]  
iml l gY mK jlh< nrdnū[ Aupr °Y kir  
vcn bKūnū[

sq nunk so nyl hūmēkē[ sū nrdny hY  
khuqo ko ]16]

bhq brK Byd\$Xo nhl[ mh bFXo AiqSū  
mn mhl[

sin nrdny qln klnē gr BY l\$Xo n  
aAr dln< ]17]

jnnl jūn ge-iqh buq[ cll qbūh iqh  
ky pSūcūq[

jlh<bYy byl kldlpū[ phēiq By iqh kY  
snlpū ]18]

mū ibl dkl dū qy qln aIT sKdē[

crn bdnw sls dūr klnl AugY Aē ]19]

kūl Bir nunk ko jnnl[ rdn kriq n  
jē gnnl[

cūXo iblōcn qy bhu nlrē sq ibrhūl  
jnu kir slr< ]20]

ASū piq sē bsZ iBgē[ jo dKiq so  
gdgd hē[

kūl qy sq ko nūh<qjē[ Aūlk ibrhū qy  
iml q n rjē- ]21]. . .

j b Bē-mihqū kul U j l ko %b gē  
nunk sūhb j l kyql vēl mY Aūnykl Klr  
iml l qo vh Bl asl smX GdY pr svr  
hkr gē j l kypas Au gē[ j hē %b gē  
nunk sūhb ny Apny ipqū ko dK crxū  
vdnw kl, vhl ipqū j l ny Bl spū ko  
mYpūk gly l gūkū :

j b kul UnY sū ea< pē[ 'bXo vihr qū  
nm Aē-[

qqiCn j lē qūgin pūnū[ °Y A}F qln  
qb Aūw ]23]

ipqū ibl dkl aTydKkēn[ pd Aribē kriq  
By bdn[

bVvū qy aqrXo qqkūnū[ gr sē lūko mY  
ibslū ]24]. . .

mū iZpqu j l Apny spū sy kbūn  
jūy hē khqy hēik "pū! qūhūw ek l Qū

spū hē qy ibnw hūw ANK kē-Bl nhl<  
hē qlūy Bl Pklrl dūxū kr l l hē hm

sdY qūko iml ny kyil E qVpqr hqy hē"  
apūq mū iZpqu j l ny spū ky smē

imt pkvū rKkr Apnl Kū ky il E  
Kūny kyil E mYr q ikXū Aū k hū ik "pū

j l! Apko Pklrl būw nhl< Sū Bū dūq[ ngy  
mn mY ANK iksl mYr kē kē-mh nhl<

hē Ap Gr cl kr Apny pvr ko iml dē"  
drSūn dlnō AūnkY mō ky kl Aō inhl[

ins būs qv hY qy icqū būl ]28]

ek sq hūY dūo nhl[ Gr qij rōXo  
Pklrn mhl[

BE Adūr ibslūq sdū[ AiBlūKiq drSūn  
°Y kū ]29]. . .

A'gē %b nunk qbY dūr kir nhlr Aūh[

'Kūhūq!' mYpū khY °Ymū hrK Apū' ]32]

nhl sdūq elh qū qūē mūhū k±o mY  
bil jē[

sq sūē qūr sdūv[ j nu bif Aē- ky  
Bil slvū ]37]. . .

sin kul U qb qln Tūl[ ihq kir iZpqu  
bd l būl[

'sin sq! irdymh qv nhl[ iml hū kēb  
cl hū Gr mhl ]45]. . .

mū iZpqu j l kl ivnql sm %b gē  
nunk sūhb nyvcn ikXūik vh ABl Gr

nhk<jw skq[ vh d[=d[=syhkr hl  
Gr lOtq[ en vcnekyapruq ipqw mihqu  
kul UjI qo cp rhy ikqu mqu jI ny hT  
krqy hE khw "p[ jI! Apkw qo s[  
ávBw h[ hnuw khnw nno A0r Gr  
clq[ hnrI A0k ky sm[ jlvn ÚKqlq  
krq[ hnrI qo p[ A0k hl Apky ibCd/y  
ny g[ge ge- h[ hm qo ruq-idn Apko  
iml ny kl eCw ny hl g[geqy hE" mqu  
iZpqw jI kw hT dKkr % g[ nunk  
s[hb jI, anky s[ Gr ko cl pVy:  
'sin jnnl! mm bcn ko Ab lO irdw  
ad[

d[ ibd[ ibl[ kYbho A0<Avis' j48]...  
sin kul Uqb q[hn kln[ pm jnnl kih  
°Y mndln[

'sq s[be Ah' sq! qy[ Aib ky bcn  
mnE nyw j57]

sdn ibKy ko idn cil rihE[ gnn krn  
ko hT nih<gihX[

p[ kir AiBl[ hnrI[ sm[ ibqwh  
i[be Agri j58]

q[ ibl[ m[nh<G[ ibCryhl siB b[  
ibqe[

ib[ Be-mn bhu l l c[ AiBl[ Kiq ins  
l[vs ibqww j59]

sin jnnl kl es ibl[ bnl[ dX[ %  
nunk mnl[

qihqy aIT gnyiqn sq[ siB kyar Bw  
hrK angw j60].

ipqw mihqu kul UjI BI % g[ nunk  
s[hb jI kyGr Anypr K[ h[ vh %  
g[ nunk s[hb ko khnylgyik "A0k ky  
smnyrhny syApkl mqu sKI rhy[ qb  
Ap Aprl p[ni A0r bC[ ko BI Xh<

bdvw lO A0r p[ypirvr kl IXr sypul nw  
kr[ ipqw mihqu kul UjI ny bhq hl %  
A0r %P[ sykhwik "m[Apko kyl Aprw  
sp[ hl smJqr rhu h[ prquAb m[ynScX  
ho gXw hYik Ap nhp[ A0r grl[pr  
dXw krnyvlyhq esil E m[yl zwn kl  
bi[be krq[ " % g[ nunk s[hb nykhq  
"hy ipqw jI! sBI m[ Ek hl pr[  
sv[upk h[ sBI m[as "Buko hl dKrw/  
smJnw c[ihE[ " g[ jI kyen sdr vcne  
ko smkr ipqw mihqu kul UjI ny jgq ky  
s[bl[ j[ul Cd/ idE[ ankwmh-Azunq  
kw Ab[ d[ ho gXw :

rihE hnrI k[st Agri[ sKI rhyqv ipK  
mihqri[

inj sq esZl lhu m[ kir "iqul  
siBin ihq l[~]6]...

b[Xo kirkY Bw Gny[ m[ jniq rihAo  
sq m[

m[prK qm dln[Xul[ m[ ar d[ jY'Xun  
ibsul w j12]...

hy ipq! ek pr[ m[ r[ "K ika<  
krhu ibc[


Apr klprw qynn rkh[ srb s[un Ek  
Avl[khu j29]

bcnn kl rcnw sin kul[ q[ ybw ek  
jgq j[ul[

inrml mn °Yismrn l[ ap[Xo 'Xun  
mh qm Bgw j33]

% g[ nunk "k[be aqr[ kyAn[  
bhq hl idn j b A0r blq gE qo as smX  
mihqu kul UjI kw Aiqm smX AngX[ j[  
h[ P[<kl m[ w An[ sy P[ d[ h[  
v[yl S[ir IXq kr mihqu kul UjI b[  
m[ clygE[ % g[ nunk dy jI nybhq

IdXa[ zunl zun is6 ky Answ :  
 juny nun ek plr kl j hæ drguñ[  
 j h Kun najm hqXo IV kYpæ qhw ih[  
 j h Kun kl mæXukybul srihd kw  
 sruw æz is#K insl æ ky Adin An gXa[  
 nBw nrjw nhrjw hlrw is6 ny  
 Shld Bæ~sæKw is6 qum Bæ~mølw is6  
 kl Xul myg[æw sühb kwinnmw krvkr  
 j wlr ky }p mygr nj gFakl j æln nun  
 Igw dl[ en Xæw æ kl Adul Aj Bj  
 gw Danot my Aulul h[  
 shkK slq :  
 nhrn kæn : Bæ~küh is6 nBw  
 pæw ækæn : zunl zun is6  
 % gw pæw ækæn : s. ræn is6 Bgl  
 ml vñ is#K eiqls : ivsæKw is6  
 is#K rj ikvy.bimAw : shw is6 slql  
 gw Danot kw hæg ilikq eiqls : zunl run is6



gubant icqnlaw : 99

Ans w kl wr : ivcw UK\$Xw

-fWmjlg k0\*

slak m : 1

ivsmulu nul ivsmulu vjl ]  
 ivsmulu jIA ivsmulu Bjl ]  
 ivsmulu }p ivsmulu rg ]  
 ivsmulu ngy iPrth j q ]  
 ivsmulu paxw ivsmulu paxt ]  
 ivsmulu Agnl Kfih ivfunt ]  
 ivsmulu Darql ivsmulu Kunt ]  
 ivsmulu sid l gih prunt ]  
 ivsmulu sjagu ivsmulu lvjagu ]  
 ivsmulu BK ivsmulu Bagu ]  
 ivsmulu isPiq ivsmulu sal th ]  
 ivsmulu aJV ivsmulu rth ]  
 ivsmulu nYY ivsmulu dlt ]  
 ivsmulu dKY haj ru hjlt ]  
 vjK ivfunt rthAw ivsmulu ]  
 nunk buxw pUY Bag j1] (p°w 463)

apretq slak m%b gē nunk paxSuh  
 j1 ny<sup>m</sup>iq kl «Bjk rcnw ko AUCXkirk  
 nwn h[ askl sijq hr cljæ jlv,  
 ivanXbdk hñw kr dnyval ykurnwko  
 jwnyval w ke-BufXSul l hl hagu[

gē paxSuh pwn Prmn krqyhñik  
 (as «Bu kl slpñw rcnw AdBq hY hñw  
 krnyval l kqñl plñw krnyval l h[) A0r  
 as ivl<sup>ew</sup> rcnw mY Anjk hl nul (rug,  
 DvinXñt q0w vjl (Dm-gñb) hñ Anjk jlv  
 q0w jlv<sup>ky</sup>Anjk Bjl hñ askl rcnw mY

blP ko cikq kr dnyval yjlv<sup>ky</sup>Anjk  
 }p q0w rg hñ Anjk j qñwñ hl iPr rhy  
 hñ Acrj hYvalwA0r pñl[ ivanX bdk  
 hY A0w hñw kr dnyval l hñ Alñ kl  
 ivicZ iYXñE pñl (Darql) q0w Darql ky  
 care\$ñwkyjlv<sup>ky</sup>rcnw Bl AUCXjnk  
 h[ khk<jlv pññwkyavñw mY l gyhñ hñ  
 khk<jlv<sup>ky</sup>kw iml w hY (sXq) hY qo khk<  
 ibCd/w (ivXq) h[ khk<BK hY A0w BK  
 kl UKkl qw hY adr plñ-kysñw nhk<h[  
 khk<pññwkw apBag hY A0w bhqkq sy  
 pññwkw Bag ho rhw h[ khk<as «Bukl  
 áql ho rhl hY A0w khk<qo jlv as  
 prñfvr kl isPq-slñw krny mY l gy hñ  
 A0r khk<gl q rñqy pr Btk rhy hñ A0r  
 khk<shl ldñw mY cl rhy hñ Xh sb dJkr  
 hñw hñ h[ ke-khqw hY vh «Buinkt  
 (pus) hY ke-khqw hY vh bhq dñ h[  
 hñw kl buq hY ik ke-asy svñkpl  
 (kñw-kñw) mY bsnyval w nñq w hY #Xek  
 vh (hr pl) jlv<kl sw-sBñ kr rhw  
 h[ %b gē nunk dy j1 Aqñ pñq mY  
 áptt krqy hñ ik Xy sb kñk dJkr  
 AchBw hñ qñ-mñ mY Ek Jñññt-  
 sl ICV jwñ hY en «ñiq ivanXkñl  
 kñk<ko AEXq BufXSul l jlv hl smJ  
 skqy hñ A0w ij nky Aiq , cy BufX hñ  
 anko hl Xh AUCXjnk Kjl smJ mY Aw

\*2/104, jvñr ngr, jXpr-302004, Pñ : 99297-62523

skqyhē

apreŋq slək mʔ% gē nunk dy j l  
nyas prnʃvr kyelʔhl kŋkəkwiwáqr  
sy in } pɔw lkXw hY lk lks ɤkʷr askl  
AŋcXj nk rcnē<Surlr mʔEk isrh-  
sl pŋw kr dyl hē gubwɔt mʔAnj ɔŋwɔ  
pr as Akul-pɤK prnʃvr ky Aj b  
kŋkək kl sŋr AIBŋK#q hɔ- hē l jkn  
alhyj wnyval w Aŋw rháXnXl kŋkək-ko  
kɔ-ApnyAqma mʔprK/lvcw kr hl j w  
skqʷ hY prquqBl, j b vñ mŋl k Ap hl  
Xh j wny kl smŋw b\$ŋē Xŋw gubwɔt  
ɤwɔw :

*kɔ- bUY bŋwɔw Aqir ibbku klr j  
so bUY Ehu ibbku ij su bŋē Aip hir j  
(pʷ 646)*

ɤBukl ivánXkurl rcnw mʔkrŋwchl  
nwl bj qy rhqy hē qŋw AŋcXekq krny  
val l kmBlhXw Ev<cirZ hē Xŋw :

*kɔt pŋIAq hY j w kY nwl j  
kɔt AKurycilq ibsmwl j (pʷ 1156)*

Aŋr Eŋw vñ ɤBuvkl w smŋw Ev<  
Anq Sŋŋq kw mŋl k hY jo Ek ɤw mʔ  
krŋwɔ-ɤIX (ivnŋw) Ev<aŋpiAXw(sj nŋ)  
kr dyl hY Xŋw :

*kɔt prla Aqŋq inmK mŋh j  
kɔt gɔw qygyɔn j w h j (pʷ 1156)*

bdl l, bɔt (Awj) ɤe kysdB-mʔcŋwsl  
l wK XdnXw ky j l vɔ kl ivivŋw bdl Xw  
(Awj) ɤe hē mŋlK } p mʔBl Anj nŋwBŋh  
Aŋr kɔ-ktBŋh hē Xŋw :

*ibrKY hŋt slB j q ekTy j  
eik qqyeik bdl in imTy j (pʷ 1019)*

Xhl nhk Surlr ky Aŋr-bŋh c l ny

val l ɤw vŋw Bl eŋvr kw AŋcXj nk  
Kj hY pŋw-inɔwɔŋw mʔBl ɤw vŋwEk  
giq sy c l nw Aŋr Xh<nhk<essy Bl bVw  
kŋk hY "ɤB BwYibnusɔs qyrnKY]" esl  
qrh pŋl Bl ivánwl } p mʔmŋj ŋ hY khk  
Bp } p mʔ khk<bP~ } p mʔ khk<Aos, qo  
khk<bhqydirXw nŋdXw Jrnʔ khk<Jll ɔEv<  
bŋfɔ} p mʔ j n-Dn kl hŋn Ev<ivnŋw kw  
kurw qo khk<bŋrSɔ } p mʔKŋhwl l ɤdn  
krny val w

Ai'n } p mʔBl khk<rgj ɔwɔw Kɔw  
pkurymʔXog honyval l mŋX j ɤrq hyu  
Aŋr khk<ivSŋw apXog hyu Aŋr khk<  
BXnwk } p sy qbŋhl mɔkr sb kŋ  
j l wkr Kŋk kr dnyval l Xyeŋvr ky  
ivánXkurl kŋkək ko dŋ, sm Ev<ɔc  
kr hl hŋwl hŋl hē esl ɤkʷr cŋw  
KŋnXw<kyj l v ankl aŋpiq kyFg ankw  
ivivŋw Fgɔ sy l w n-pŋl n khk<sXog  
(iml w) kw sK khk<ivXog, ibCŋw ny kw  
gm v Ydn smw~ pVqʷ hē Xh Bl  
AŋcXj nk kŋk hY kɔ-askl rhmʔ sy  
askl apmʔ mʔ l in hY qo kɔ-assybnK  
hŋkr dŋk Bŋg rhw hē Xh sb smJny  
j wny kl ij sy vñ ɤBu Ap sŋl b\$ŋw  
hY vhl Xh rháX j wny mʔsɔm ho skqʷ  
hY ANKŋw kŋ Bl smJ mʔAmnyval w nhk<  
hē Aq: kBl hm shj qʷ sy bYkr lvcw  
krx qo 2dX sy Xhl Awj ɤsmw~ dyl lk  
hnyhr pl as sŋcy pŋSŋh ɤBukw nŋw-  
ismrn krnw cŋhE[

*m 1 j*

*kŋriq idsY kŋriq smEY kŋriq Ba sK  
sŋ j*



*katriq papul / Aukasi katriq srb Auka[ ]  
katriq vj pman katriq srb vica[ ]  
katriq Kman phm pthm katriq srb ipAu[ ]  
katriq jup ijnsi rgi katriq jIA jhun[ ]  
katriq njkIAw katriq bdIAw katriq nnu  
AiBmanu[ ]*

*katriq pampant bta[ katriq Draqi Kaku]  
sB qri katriq qv kadi[ krqw paki na-  
paku]*

*nunk hkmil Adir vjY vrqi qako qaku]2]  
(p<sup>o</sup>u 464)*

es slak m<sup>x</sup>% gē nunk p<sup>u</sup>Sah jI  
Prman krqy hē es dSXman s<sup>u</sup>r m<sup>x</sup> jo  
kē BI ho rhw h<sup>y</sup> jo idKue-dyrhw h<sup>y</sup> jo  
sme-dyrhw h<sup>y</sup> sb kē m<sup>x</sup> as pirp<sup>u</sup>  
prn<sup>u</sup>vr kl Ai<sup>a</sup>qIX klw h<sup>l</sup> dSX }p m<sup>x</sup>  
AdSX }p m<sup>x</sup>svZ m<sup>x</sup>vh Ap hI m<sup>u</sup>ji h<sup>y</sup>  
A<sup>u</sup>r surl m<sup>x</sup>iq slp<sup>u</sup>rcnw kl bug<sup>u</sup>  
asl m<sup>u</sup>Bu prn<sup>u</sup>vr ky hI h<sup>u</sup>u m<sup>x</sup> h<sup>l</sup>

gē p<sup>u</sup>Sah pwn Prman krqy hē ik  
jo kē BI en Auk<sup>u</sup>:syidKue-dyrhw h<sup>y</sup>  
sb askl rcl h<sup>u</sup>-rcnw h<sup>y</sup> askl kdrq  
hYA<sup>u</sup>r jo kē sme-dyrhw hYXh BI askl  
hI klw h<sup>l</sup> Xh jo BX (Adb-sēk<sup>u</sup>) as  
prn<sup>u</sup>vr kl sv<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>man klw kl vjh sy  
sbky<sup>2</sup>dX<sup>u</sup>m<sup>u</sup>hYXh sK<sup>u</sup>kw KJ<sup>u</sup>u h<sup>l</sup> X<sup>u</sup>  
es q<sup>u</sup>K ko aptt krnykw m<sup>x</sup>ēn kryik  
BX kēysK<sup>u</sup>kw KJ<sup>u</sup>u ho skqw h<sup>y</sup> váq<sup>u</sup>  
dlnX<sup>u</sup> kw fr (BX) h<sup>u</sup>kyk<sup>u</sup>r buldi q<sup>u</sup>  
kÁ<sup>u</sup>X syivm<sup>u</sup>k kr knk<sup>u</sup>fl brw d<sup>u</sup>u h<sup>l</sup>  
I q<sup>u</sup> #X<sup>u</sup> khq<sup>u</sup> Xh soc h<sup>u</sup>kyvh<sup>u</sup>:B<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>:m<sup>x</sup>  
f<sup>u</sup>l q<sup>u</sup>l h<sup>y</sup> k<sup>u</sup>k<sup>u</sup>r brn<sup>u</sup>l hYg<sup>u</sup>bu<sup>u</sup> q<sup>u</sup> Ek  
e<sup>u</sup>vr kyivS<sup>u</sup>us sybyk krql hYj bik Ek  
sv<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>man svklw sn<sup>u</sup>u m<sup>u</sup>Bu kw BX h<sup>u</sup>ky

glq k<sup>u</sup>u:syb<sup>u</sup>cu<sup>u</sup> h<sup>y</sup> shl m<sup>u</sup>g-pr clny  
ko m<sup>u</sup>g krqw h<sup>y</sup> v<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>:B<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>:sy<sup>u</sup>ml<sup>u</sup>q krqw  
hYA<sup>u</sup>r sbsyivS<sup>u</sup>u m<sup>u</sup>l<sup>u</sup>q h<sup>u</sup>kyprn<sup>u</sup>vr kl  
qrh inBX áv}p brw d<sup>u</sup>u h<sup>l</sup> Aq: AēXq  
AwSXk hYprn<sup>u</sup>vr ky BX/Adb m<sup>x</sup>:rh<sup>u</sup>  
XhI sK<sup>u</sup>kw s<sup>u</sup>r h<sup>l</sup> pap<sup>u</sup>l<sup>u</sup>:A<sup>u</sup>r Auk<sup>u</sup>:  
m<sup>u</sup>BI as prn<sup>u</sup>vr kl kdrq hYXh jo s<sup>u</sup>r  
dSXman (idKue-dyrhw) s<sup>u</sup>r hYvh qri hI  
Anpm rcnw h<sup>l</sup> as p<sup>u</sup>rb<sup>u</sup> prn<sup>u</sup>vr kw  
zun dnyv<sup>u</sup>ly sBI Dm-g<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>:m<sup>x</sup>:A<sup>u</sup>e-slp<sup>u</sup>  
zun iv<sup>u</sup>car sÁw qri hI klw h<sup>l</sup>

iviv<sup>u</sup> m<sup>u</sup>kur ky Ūj<sup>u</sup>n AŪm<sup>u</sup> sm<sup>u</sup>q  
jiv<sup>u</sup>:kl Knyplny kl surl sm<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup> phny  
(qn Fkny h<sup>u</sup>u váZ) A<sup>u</sup>id sb qri hI  
kdrq hYAŪm<sup>u</sup> m<sup>u</sup>EXk jiv ko B<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>n Ev<  
phnwykl psd, askwávl khk<sup>u</sup>Suk, kd  
m<sup>u</sup> qo khk<sup>u</sup> jiv<sup>u</sup>:kw A<sup>u</sup>hur jiv khk<sup>u</sup>  
Suk<sup>u</sup>h<sup>u</sup>l qo khk<sup>u</sup>m<sup>u</sup>sh<sup>u</sup>l, khk<sup>u</sup>pÁ<sup>u</sup>:A<sup>u</sup>id  
sy Surl Fkny v<sup>u</sup>ly qo khk<sup>u</sup>r<sup>u</sup> il bus  
khk<sup>u</sup>rēn jIVq phnwy klm<sup>u</sup>l p<sup>u</sup>ak<sup>u</sup>:khk<sup>u</sup>  
sl<sup>u</sup>ur<sup>u</sup> qn Fkny m<sup>u</sup>z ky a<sup>u</sup>XX sy sl<sup>u</sup>  
váZ A<sup>u</sup>id-A<sup>u</sup>id Ūv<sup>u</sup>ur m<sup>x</sup>svZ hym<sup>u</sup>l k!  
qri hI kdrq iv<sup>u</sup>car Ev<Ūv<sup>u</sup>ur }p m<sup>x</sup>  
k<sup>u</sup>S<sup>u</sup>l h<sup>l</sup>

m<sup>u</sup>ŪK Ev<ANX jiv-jNq<sup>u</sup>:ky rg,  
jutq, ikám sbm<sup>x</sup>asl kl hI klw h<sup>l</sup> Aq:  
j<sup>u</sup>q<sup>u</sup>q e<sup>u</sup>ls<sup>u</sup>u<sup>u</sup>kw ávB<sup>u</sup> rhn-shn, Ūv<sup>u</sup>ur  
iml q<sup>u</sup>-j<sup>u</sup> q<sup>u</sup> hI h<sup>u</sup>g<sup>u</sup>l p<sup>u</sup>S<sup>u</sup>:kl nály jiv<sup>u</sup>:  
kyrg A<sup>u</sup>id sb kdrql hI h<sup>u</sup> Xysb as  
m<sup>u</sup>Bu kl A<sup>u</sup>scXj<sup>u</sup>n<sup>u</sup> rcnw h<sup>y</sup> es m<sup>u</sup>kur Xh  
s<sup>u</sup>r A<sup>u</sup>r s<sup>u</sup>r ky sm<sup>u</sup>q m<sup>u</sup>l as  
prn<sup>u</sup>vr kl Ajb rcnw h<sup>l</sup>

jiv<sup>u</sup>:kyAdr kl B<sup>u</sup>rnw syh<sup>u</sup>ny v<sup>u</sup>ly  
Bl<sup>u</sup>e-Ev<pr<sup>u</sup>pk<sup>u</sup> kyk<sup>u</sup>-BI qri hI klw



arw ho rhyhē Xhl nhk<dnXw mxyhonyvdy  
lv<sup>m</sup>q (bwykak) mxyBl qyl hl klw brq  
rhl hYA0m<sup>j</sup> vh Bl qyl kulq kyqmōy  
hē es akur nkl A0r bdl qyl hl klw  
hē khk<iksl kwmn-sllmn ho rhw hYqo  
khk<ke- Ahkur sy gllq hY Xy sb qry  
AūcXj nk kQk hē

vku(hv), pml, Al'n XyBl m<sup>m</sup>lqk  
}p syiv<sup>m</sup>mn hYA0m<sup>j</sup> qyl hl klw hē  
Xh pūl (lurql) kw asur (P1w) A0r  
iml Xh Bl sb qyl hl kulq hē vāq:  
iml mxyAnj, slj lē Pl, Psl xplw hql  
hē Xy sb qry hl kQk hē

Aiqm pīq mgy pūSah pwn Prmn  
krqyhēik hyAkul pūK vūhgē j! sur  
rcnw qyl hl rcl hē-hY qūkulq (smēl  
rcnē) kw ml k hY qūhl suryjq qmōy  
kw sj nkAw hY slpūh-rcnw kw pal nhr  
hY qyl apnw AkūnlX hY sbsy pīvZ hY  
A0m<sup>j</sup> qyl bVū-svōAm Ev<pīvZqm hē  
Aq: hy=Bā qūpwn hāql val w hē hy=Bā  
qūsbko Apnyhēm mxyKkr sb kl sur-  
sBūl kr rhw hYA0r svZ Akjw Ap hl  
Ap mōj ū hYA0m<sup>j</sup> svZ qyw hl psurw hY  
qūhl hr kw mxy hr j n mxy smkū hūw hē  
vāq: sbmxy smkū hūw hkr Bl qūsbysy  
inl p hY Xh sb bVw AūcX-hē

as prnōvr kl rcnw AdBq hY  
aprotq slpūh- slōk mxy esl Bw kl  
AiBūKi#q gē sūhb j! arw hē-hē jlv  
aēplq kycur Fg Afy arw pūl Add jY  
arw (mnūK, pSmAdd) pslny arw pūw hony  
vdy jlv qūw aqBj-lurql pr pūw hony  
vdy jlv-- jšypj, pūyAdd[ es Bw ky

dSm %b gē gūbd isē j! arw ricq bnd  
cōpe-sūhb mxyBl hqyhēX0m :

Afj jYj syj klnl ]

aqBj Kūn bhr ric dlnl ]18]

khūPū rjw °Y bTū ]

khūismit BXo skr ekTū ]

sgri isēit idKū AcBv ]

Add jgūl s}p sūBv ]19]

cōpe-sūhb kl 18vkEv<19 paVl mxy  
%b gē gūbd isē j! nyas prnōvr ky  
arwlvicZ }p mxyjlvēkl aēplq A0r as  
prnōvr kw as°qpūk rcnw kyivāqr ky  
brymxyjē ikXw hY khk<Aj b kQk as  
prnōvr kyhl hē vh Xgēky pū-sy āvX<  
sy akōwn hē Aq: vh ml k Anq,  
askl rcnw Anq, askykQk Bl Anq hē  
dnehl slōk mxyesl Bw ky dSm hqyhē  
ik iks akur gē pūSah as prnōvr kl  
rcnw ko dKkr ivāml mxyAkr asysdr  
}p mxyJēq kr rhyhē





jē<sup>1</sup> Avqar isē ny Awitjil Xw ny is#K iv<sup>1</sup> pr  
nsll itipx<sup>1</sup> krny kl kvl indw kl

%b Amqsr : 4 mac~: jE0ghr Avqr  
is6, AIXqy iSaronbw gfa~rw =bBk kmjtl,  
%b Amqsr nyAmtdj Xw ny13 vtdX is#K  
iv~wt- s. hrjlg is6 ky sdu Ajnbl  
hmlwre~rwbs nysPr krqysmX nslI  
itlpxd krny A0r jun sy mur dny kl  
Dankl dny kl kVy Sdlle~my indw kl hY

Xhax sy as ivzlg ny althay khw ik  
Aj nbl hml wre<sup>a</sup> wu is#K iv<sup>1</sup> s. hrj lg  
is6 kysib bs nyh<sup>2</sup> p<sup>3</sup> krmw q0w askl  
dsqr ko q0l Xw khnw Alq indnX Gtnw  
h[ althay khw ik g[ silb<sup>a</sup> wu b\$0w  
dsqr is#K<sup>a</sup> kl ivl<sup>a</sup> p<sup>3</sup> can kl<sup>a</sup> qik hY  
Jo ankyk<sup>a</sup> kl sBl ko Xknl brnpl h[  
althay khw ik is#K q[ silb<sup>a</sup> nyh<sup>2</sup> whl

İSRO'nun kurtulduğu is#K&pr bndE juy B'y ctkl&ky iv{©  
salm kot~mırt ptİSan d&K: jE0qır Avqır is&

%! Amqsr : 8 mac-: is#K g(a"rwE#t  
1925 ky ADIn bnl is#Kø kl ismØr  
sØm isØronin g(a"rw æbbik kmjtl, %  
Amqsr a"rw is#Kø pr bnE juy B'y  
ctkløkyiv{© sØlm kot-mjirt ptlSn  
dØr kl æf

Xhaxya ivzliq myj Eojar Avqar is8,  
AIDe isaron g<sup>a</sup>rw =Bak knjI nykhw  
ik isaron knjI ko vpsut pr is#K  
sgTne<sup>a</sup>rw is#Kepr hoyB'ymj ik sMbB  
IsakKqndI hE alhnykhwik is#K mml e

sv-sulhval qw kw sɔɣɔ iɔXw h[ alhəy kɬw  
ik is#K ɔm-myɪksl kysɔɣɔ Bɔɣw nɦ-ikXw  
jwɔw Aɔr n hɪ ɔm- jwɪq qɔw nsl kw  
Bɔɣw ikXw jwɔw h[ alhəy kɬw ik is#K  
ij s ɔɣɔ myBl gE h[ as ɔɣɔ kl qr#kl qɔw  
Kɔɣɔl l my alhəy nɦävpɪk-Xɔɣɔn fɪw hY  
pɣw APas hY ik glq phɔm ky kɔwɔw  
is#Kəpr nsl l hml yho rhy h[

alheoy Antijl Xw ky =Dm mZl ko  
Apll kl hYik vo es mmllymxApnl injl  
idl capl lkr slblldq hml wrekyIKl Pæ  
skæ kulvhl kryqDm vhl kyinvlsXæko  
is#K Dm-kybrymxiváqr sihq j unkrl  
dyqik is#Kæpr AÆ idn honyvlyhml æ  
ko rdkw jw skf

ky sllbā n̄ iSarein gē<sup>aw</sup> =bāk kn̄t  
<sup>aw</sup>n kyl Barq biōk ivSv āqr pr Ahm  
rd Adn ikXw jw rtw h[ alhəy khw ik  
iSarein gē<sup>aw</sup> kn̄t gē<sup>ar</sup>: iSarein sōE  
ij n̄ n̄ fkl k̄w j, Aāpql Aō cyttl  
tōt AnyhAid ko cl n̄ ykys s̄ s̄ is#K  
mml eko s̄ Jnykyil E Bl ḡlir h[ alhəy  
khw ik iSarein gē<sup>aw</sup> =bāk kn̄t <sup>aw</sup>  
22-02-2004 ko as sm̄ kykyl m̄l %  
A{<sup>aw</sup> Suri ko bl Es. En. El. kyiv(© il iKq  
iSaklq kl qe-04, ij sm̄ bl Es. En. El. <sup>aw</sup>

clue-ge- 'joklen' sät ky nan qly  
'srdar j' jaks ÆKl w Sə kl ge-ij sny  
is#Kə:ky<sup>2</sup>dXə:ko ghrl Tə phəu-h[

alheay khw ik esky Aiqir#q 2005  
mɔ:qSw nɛl kɪkɪhksɔn ʔw bne-ge-  
iPɔm 'Səb' kyEk dSX mɔsrdar pr ŬX  
ikXw gXw ij skw is#K smE ʔwivrɔw  
krqyh iPɔm mɔsyəs dSX kohtwɪkl  
mɔ kl ge-ij s pr sɛr bəf-ny iPɔm  
mɔsy is#Kə:ky bɔr mɔdSə gE dSX ko  
htwɪkyindɔw idE[ alheay khw ik mɔ-  
2007 mɔ is#K mɪfXw Ef kɔcr vɔ:  
sgTn ʔw natɔw ky bk sɔr rɔj lq  
prɪfɪkl igrɪqrl kl mɔ kl ge-ij sny  
is#Kə:ky bɔr cɪklə:kl pɔqkɔrkl h-  
Ŭ[ alheay khw ik is#K Ŭkɔr ʔw

bl. bl. sl. ʔw dɪnXw kl nɔn iəZXə: mɔ me~ Bugo kw  
nan dj~krnw ʔSəsnɪX :j ƏŬjɔr Avqɔr isə

% Amqsr : 10 mɔ-: j ƏŬjɔr Avqɔr  
isə, AɪXə iSərnɔw gʔw ʔbɔk kɔtɪ  
% Amqsr ny khw hɪk ɪbɪtSə blɪkɪtɔg  
kɔpɔn ʔw dɪnXw kl qɪn nɔn iəZXə: mɔ  
me~ Bugo kw nan dj~krnw ʔSəsnɪX h[

Xhə: sy ʔs ɪvzɪq mɔ alheay khw ik  
is#K eiqhɔ mɔ me~ Bugo kw nhəvplɔ  
Xəgɔn rhw h[ alheay khw ik % Andɔr  
sɪhb ky klɪsɪ Bə-nhə: isə kl Agvə-  
mɔ:40 isə: ny bɔwɪl Kkr dSə pɔSəh  
% gʔ gəbd isə jɪ ko dyɪdXw Ŭw AŬ  
vɔ kl w Cɔ/kr vɔps Aw gE Ŭ[ alheay  
khw ik me~ Bugo ny bɔwɪl dɔr Amyvɪl y

dɔkr isəkləq kym'ɔj ʔ me~pɪl s sʔSɪn  
295 ɛkXw pɪl kəf ky Aɪn Bənwə:  
ko Tə phənyhɔrɔj lq prɪfɪko igrɪqɔr  
ikXw gXw[ alheay Ek AŬ adɔrɔw dɔyh  
khw ik Bəq kl sbsybVɪ mbɔt AŬrɔr  
kɔn ɪrlɔs kɪkɪhksɔn ky mɔX %  
Aɪn Aɔnɪ pr Bɪ lKn, pɪl s ʔw  
is#Kə:kl Bənwə: ky sɔw iKɪvɪl krqɔ  
'srdar' nan ky Aɪn 'jaks AWP dɔ fɪ  
Bj ny ky ɪv{© mɪl w dj-ikXw gXw ij s  
pr sɪbɪdɔ kɔn ʔw ʔw mɔl ge[  
alheay khw ik es ÆKl w qɪhɔ iSərnɔw  
gʔw ʔbɔk kɔtɪ ʔw is#Kə:pr bɔqɔ  
B'ycɪklə:ky ɪv{© ɪrt pɪlSɪn dɔkr kl  
ge-h[

40 isə:kl sɔc bɪl qŬw Kɔl ankysɔw  
Xə kymɪn mɔ Aɪkr ft gE qŬw % gʔ  
gəbd isə jɪ ky Ag-rə:k bɔn[ alheay  
khw ik me~ Bugo ny dɔn-qŬw kŬw hɔn  
isP-Aɔw kɔw ikXw bɪk bɔk hɪ is#Kə:  
ko ʔw dɔr dSəɔw ɪpɔw jɪ ky pɔs  
vɔps lɔk[ alheay khw ik is#K eiqhɔ  
kypɔ: mɔ me~ Bugo jɪl AɪK ke-bhɔr  
blɪbXə: kymɪn Aɪkɔ hɔ ij Nhəy Aɔny dɔn-  
ko jɔn sybɪlɔr nhəw dɪ[ alheay ɪbɪtSə  
blɪkɪtɔg kɔpɔn ko iəZXə: ky sɪhɔn  
hɔw clue-ge-es mɪh ko Angɔ Bɪ jɔr  
rKny kl Aɪl kl h[



isətr v pɪl Sə s. ɪdɪj lq isə ny gʔfɔn AɪPst ʔs, gʔw rɔnsr sɪhb, % Amqsr sy Cɔvɔ  
kr mɪl k iSərnɔw gʔw ʔbɔk kɔtɪ ky ɪlE kɔkɪX, iSərnɔw gʔw ʔbɔk kɔtɪ, %  
Amqsr sy ʔkɪsɔq ikXw[ pɪkɪsɔq krny kl ɪqɪŬ : 01-04-2016